# SILENT FX<sup>®</sup> QUICKCUT 1/2" GYPSUM BOARD

CERTAINTEED GYPSUM NASHVILLE, AR



#### SilentFX QuickCut Acoustical Gypsum Board:

- Viscoelastic polymer between two specially formulated dense gypsum cores
- Significantly improves sound attenuation and is ideal for system requiring high STC performance.
- Designed to easily score and snap, allowing for faster installation and lower labor costs
- Enclosed in a 100% recycled moisture and mold resistant face and back paper which provides enhanced moisture and mold resistance and contributes to indoor air quality.



Architects, contractors and manufacturers continue to look for ways to reduce our industry's impacts on the environment while meeting customer demand for products that deliver beauty, comfort and performance. CertainTeed Gypsum, the leader in innovative drywall and performance wallboards, has the products to make you property healthier, quieter and more comfortable.

CertainTeed Gypsum operates its manufacturing facilities with a responsible and environmentally conscious ethic that includes reclamation, preservation of natural resources, recycling and waste management. CertainTeed, and Saint-Gobain, are committed to providing sustainable building products and to limiting our impacts on the environment while doing so.

For more information visit: www.CertainTeed.com





SilentFX QuickCut 1/2" Gypsum Board Nashville, AR

#### According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930:2017

This declaration is an environmental product declaration (EPD) in accordance with ISO 14025. EPDs rely on Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) to provide information on a number of environmental impacts of products over their life cycle. <u>Exclusions</u>: EPDs do not indicate that any environmental or social performance benchmarks are met, and there may be impacts that they do not encompass. LCAs do not typically address the site-specific environmental impacts of raw material extraction, nor are they meant to assess human health toxicity. EPDs can complement but cannot replace



tools and certifications that are designed to address these impacts and/or set performance thresholds – e.g. Type 1 certifications, health assessments and declarations, environmental impact assessments, etc. <u>Accuracy of Results</u>: EPDs regularly rely on estimations of impacts, and the level of accuracy in estimation of effect differs for any particular product line and reported impact. <u>Comparability</u>: EPDs are not comparative assertions and are either not comparable or have limited comparability when they cover different life cycle stages, are based on different product category rules or are missing relevant environmental impacts. EPDs from different programs may not be comparable.

PROGRAM OPERATOR	UL Environment				
DECLARATION HOLDER	CertainTeed Gypsum, Inc. • 20 Moores Road • Malvern, PA 19355 • USA				
DECLARATION NUMBER	4789532059.141.1				
DECLARED PRODUCT	SilentFX QuickCut 1/2" Gypsum Boa	rd – Nashville, AR			
REFERENCE PCR	NSF International PCR for Gypsum	Panel Products v.1e October 2019			
REFERENCE PCR STANDARD	<ul> <li>□ EN 15804 (2012)</li> <li>□ ISO 21930 (2007)</li> <li>☑ ISO 21930 (2017)</li> </ul>				
DATE OF ISSUE	January 1, 2021				
PERIOD OF VALIDITY	5 Years				
CONTENTS OF THE DECLARATION The PCR review was conducte	Product definition and information at Information about basic material and Description of the product's manufac Indication of product processing Information about the in-use condition Life cycle assessment results Testing results and verifications	the material's origin oture ons NSF International PCR Peer Review Panel			
This declaration was independently verified in accordance with ISO 14025 by Underwriters Laboratories INTERNAL INTERNAL		Irant R. Martin Grant R. Martin			
This life cycle assessment was independently verified in accordance with ISO 14044 and the reference PCR by:		Thomas Gloria, Ph.D., Industrial Ecology Consultants			

This EPD conforms with ISO 21930:2017





SilentFX QuickCut 1/2" Gypsum Board Nashville, AR

According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

### **Product Documentation**

#### **Product Description**

CertaintTeed SilentFX QuickCut noise-reducing drywall features a viscoelastic polymer between two specially formulated dense gypsum cores that significantly improves sound attenuation and is ideal for systems requiring high STC performance. Designed to easily score and snap, QuickCut allows for faster installand and lower labor costs.

SilentFX QuickCut also features our M2Tech technology and is enclosed in a 100% recycled moisture and mold resistant face and back paper which provides enhanced moisture and mold resistance and contributes to indoor air quality.

#### The SilentFX QuickCut Advantage:

- Easily scores and snaps: faster installation and lower labor costs
- Enhanced Acoustical performance: STC ratings of 50 and greater
- Enhanced fire resistance: available in ½" Type X, UL/cUL Classified and ULC listed
- Mold resistance: best possible score per ASTM D3273
- ENHANCED ACOUSTICAL PERFORMANCE STC ratings of 50 and greater ENHANCED FIRE RESISTANCE Noise-reducing dense gypsum core Available in 5/8" Type X, UL/cUL Classified and ULC Listed MOLD RESISTANCE Best possible score per ASTM D3273 ABUSE RESISTANCE Surface abrasion: 2 Soft body: 1 Viscoelastic polymer Dampens sound LOW-EMITTING MATERIAL GREENGUARD Certified HIGH-DENSITY CORE Provides increased mass M2TECH FINISHES LIKE STANDARD GYPSUM BOARD Mold and moisture technology
- Low-Emitting material: GREENGUARD Gold Certified
- High-density core: provides increased mass
- Abuse resistance: Surface Abrasion: 2 / Soft Body Impact: 1
- Single-layer construction: maximizes acoustic performance without complex techniques

#### Application

Gypsum board products provide multiple functions including wall covering, creating a barrier that controls noise, air, water and thermal transmission between the external environment and the interior space of a building, as well as other functions such as load carrying capacity, thermal mass and aesthetics.





SilentFX QuickCut 1/2" Gypsum Board Nashville, AR

According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

#### **Technical Data**

Technical Data SilentFX QuickCut 1/2"					
Thickness	1/2" (12.7 mm)				
Width	4' (1220 mm)				
Length	8' - 12'				
	(2440 - 3660 mm)				
Weight	2.1 lbs/ft <sup>2</sup> (10.3 kg/m <sup>2</sup> )				
UNSPSC Code	301615				
CSI Code	092900				
Flame Spread Rating (ASTM E84, CAN/ULC-S102)	0				
Smoke Developed Rating (ASTM E84, CAN/ULC-	0				
S102)					
UL & ULC Fire Resistance (ASTM E119)	Yes				
Applicable Stan	dards and References				
ASTM C1396	Standard Specification for Gypsum Board: Type X				
	Standard				
CAN/CSA-A82.27	Gypsum Board				
ASTM C840	Standard Specification for Application and Finishing of				
	Gypsum Board				
CAN/CSA-A82.31	Gypsum Board Application				
Gypsum Association GA-216	Application and Finishing of Gypsum Panel Products				
Gypsum Association GA-216 Gypsum Association GA-214	Application and Finishing of Gypsum Panel Products Quick Reference Guide Levels of Finish				
Gypsum Association GA-214					

Table 1: Technical Data and Applicable Standards for CertainTeed SilentFX QuickCut 1/2" Gypsum Board





SilentFX QuickCut 1/2" Gypsum Board Nashville, AR

According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

#### **Description of Organization**

This EPD is specific to the SilentFX QuickCut ½" Gypsum Board manufactured at the CertainTeed Gypsum facility in Nashville, AR.

 CertainTeed Gypsum 794 Highway 369 North Nashville, AR 71852

The Nasville, AR manufacturing facility operates integrated Environmental, Health, and Safety Management Systems that align with the ISO 14001 and ISO 45001 standards.

#### **Flow Diagram**

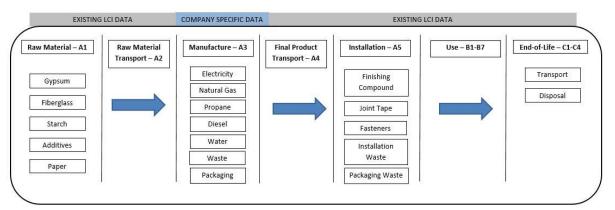


Figure 1: Life Cycle Boundary Flow Diagram

#### **Material Content**

Component	SilentFX QuickCut 1/2"
Internally recycled Gypsum	9.52%
Natural Gypsum	80.63%
Fiberglass	0.10%
Starch	0.67%
Additives	0.33%
Paper facings	8.76%
Total kg/FU:	953

Table 2: Material Content for CertainTeed SilentFX QuickCut 1/2" Gypsum Board (Nashville, AR)





SilentFX QuickCut 1/2" Gypsum Board Nashville, AR

According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

### Methodological Framework

**Functional Unit** 

Functional Unit = 92.9 m <sup>2</sup> (1000 ft <sup>2</sup> )					
Product Mass (kg/FU) Thickness (cm)					
SilentFX QuickCut ½" Gypsum Board 953 1.27 cm (1/2")					
Table 3: Functional Unit					

#### **Reference Service Life**

The Reference Service Life used in the study is 75 years, as specified in the PCR.

#### **System Boundary**

The life cycle analysis performed for this EPD is classified as a "cradle-to-grave" study. The system boundary includes raw material supply, manufacture, and transport; the SilentFX QuickCut ½" Gypsum Board manufacture in Nashville, AR and packaging; product transportation to building site; installation; use phase, and product end-of-life.

	Description of the System Boundary (X=included in LCA: MND=module not declared)															
															Benefits &	
			- ·													Loads
			Constr													Beyond
_			Proc									_				System
Proc	duct St	age	Sta	ige				Use Sta	ge			E	nd of L	ife Stage	9	Boundaries
Raw Material Supply	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport from the gate to the site	Installation	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational Energy Use	Operational Water Use	De-construction demolition	Transport	Waste Processing	Disposal	Reuse-Recover- Recycling Potential
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	MND

**Table 4: System Boundary** 





SilentFX QuickCut 1/2" Gypsum Board Nashville, AR

According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

#### Allocation

There are several facilities in the United States and Canada that produce gypsum board product lines for CertainTeed. Each of the facilities produces multiple types of gypsum board. Allocation within each facility was conducted based on the machine hour run time production data provided by the facilities and the central CertainTeed Gypsum product team. This EPD is specific to the SilentFX QuickCut <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>" Gypsum Board produced at the Nashville, AR facility.

#### **Cut-Off Criteria**

The cut-off criteria established for the study include materials, energy, and emissions data. For the purposes of this study, the crtieria are as follows:

- Mass Chemicals with a combined weight less than 1% of the mass of the modeled product may be excluded, providing its environmental relevance is not a concern.
- Hazardous substances as defined by the U.S. Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA), will be included if representing more than 0.1% of the product composition.
- Human activity factors were not included in the scope of this study.
- Capital equipment factors were not includd in the scope of this study.

#### **Data Sources**

GaBi version 9.2 software system was used for modeling the life cycle of the CertainTeed SilentFX QuickCut ½" Gypsum Board products. Each background dataset was taken from the GaBi Thinkstep US Ecoinvent, USLCI databases, and Ecoinvent v3.

#### **Data Quality**

Wherever secondary data is used, the study adopts critically reviewed data for consistency, precision, and reproducibility to limit uncertainty. The data sources used are complete and representative of North America and Europe (depending on the material source) in terms of the geographic and technological coverage and are less than 10 years old. Any deviations from these initial data quality requirements for secondary data are documented in the report. Overall, the primary data from the manufacturing location is of very high quality, being directly tracked and measured by facility personel. Secondary data sets are of fair-to-good quality.

#### **Period Under Review**

Data for this LCA was collected for the 2019 calendar year.





SilentFX QuickCut 1/2" Gypsum Board Nashville, AR

According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

#### **Estimates and Assumptions**

Estimates and assumptions are required in life cycle analysis to constrain the project boundary or model when little or not data is available. In this study of CertainTeed SilentFX QuickCut <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>" Gypsum Board, any estimates or assumptions made are appropriately documented in the background report.

#### Comparability

Comparison of the environmental performance of building and construction products using EPD information shall be based on the product's use and impacts at the building level. In general, EPDs may not be used for comparability purposes when not considered in a building context. As noted in the PCR, only EPDs generated from cradle-to-grave life cycle results and based on the same function, RSL, quantified by the same functional unit, and meeting all the conditions for comparability listed in ISO 14025:2006 and ISO 21930:2017 can be used to compare between products.

#### **Technical Information and Scenarios**

#### **Manufacturing (A3)**

The process begins with internally recycled gypsum material added to the natural gypsum raw material. Water is then added to produce a stucco slurry. Additional additives are mixed with the slurry as indicated by the specific product recipe. Large rolls of the facing and backing paper are loaded onto spools that feed the manufacturing line. The backing paper is fed through first, the slurry is applied to the backing paper, and then the facing paper is fed through the line and applied on top of the slurry. The wet board is fed through rollers to ensure proper thickness and allow the material set. The boards are then cut to length and aligned for processing through the ovens for the remainder of the drying process. After drying in the ovens, the boards are stacked by two, with end tape applied for shipping.

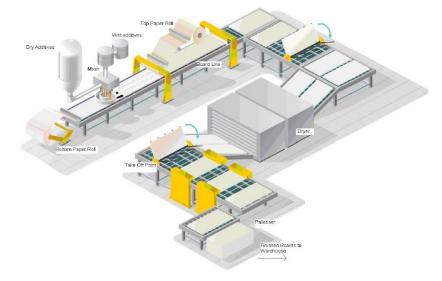


Figure 2: Gypsum Board Manufacturing Diagram





SilentFX QuickCut 1/2" Gypsum Board Nashville, AR

According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

#### Packaging (A3)

Packaging of the final product after production is included in the life cycle assessment. Packaging material includes the end tape applied at the end of the manufacturing process, as well as spacers used to stack the boards at varying heights for easier loading and unloading. The spacers used in the packaging are made at the manufacturing facility using rejected boards from the manufacturing process.

#### **Transportation (A4)**

Final products are transported via truck throughout North America. Distances and modes of transport for final product transportation are specified in the PCR.

Information	Unit	Value	
Type of transport	Product shipping to distribution center		
Type of vehicle	Commerc	ial tractor-trailer truck	
Distance	km	448	
Fuel type	Diesel		
Amount of fuel	liters	1792 (4 L/km)	
Information	Unit	Value	
Type of transport	Product shipping to distribution center		
Type of vehicle	Rail		
Distance	km 208		
Fuel type	Diesel		
Amount of fuel	liters 1830.4 (8.8 L/km)		
Information	Unit	Value	
Type of transport	Product s	hipping to construction site	
Type of vehicle	Single unit truck		
Distance	km 40		
Fuel type	Diesel		
Amount of fuel	liters 160 (4 L/km)		

**Table 5: Final Product Transportation (A4)** 





SilentFX QuickCut 1/2" Gypsum Board Nashville, AR

According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

#### **Installation (A5)**

The Gypsum Panel PCR specifies the default on-site installation waste scenario is 10% of the installed surface area. The PCR also specifies ancillary materials required for installation of gypsum panels as joint compound, joint tape, and fasteners. This study used the installation calculator located on the CertainTeed Gypsum website to calculate the amount of ancillary materials required for installation. In addition, disposal of the packaging material is included in the installation phase.

Installation (A5)	Unit	SilentFX QuickCut 1/2"
Product loss	kg	95.3
Ancillary materials	kg	60.573
Joint Compound	kg	56.70
Joint Tape	kg	0.873
Fasteners	kg	3.00
Electricity consumption	kWh	0
Other energy consumption	kWh	0
Water consumption	m <sup>3</sup>	0
Direct emissions to ambient air,	kg	0
soil, and water		
Waste materials as output from	kg	95.3
installation process		

Table 6: Installation (A5)

Information	Unit	SilentFX QuickCut 1/2"	
Mass of packaging waste	kg	1.938	
Type of packaging waste	Non-hazardous co-mingled		
	construction	n waste to landfill	
Biogenic carbon content of	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq	0.021	
packaging (where relevant)			

Table 7: Packaging Waste (A5)





SilentFX QuickCut 1/2" Gypsum Board Nashville, AR

According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

#### Use (B1-B7)

**Environment** 

As specified in the PCR, gypsum panel products are assumed to have no material or energy inputs or emissions during the use (B1), maintenance (B2), repair (B3), replacement (B4), or refurbishment (B5) life cycle stages. The PCR also specifies that gypsum panel products are assumed to have no operational energy use (B6) and no operational water use (B7) during the use phase of the life cycle.

Maintenance (B2)	Unit	SilentFX QuickCut 1/2"
Information on maintenance	-	None required
Maintenance cycle	Number/RSL	0
Water consumption	m <sup>3</sup>	0
Ancillary inputs for	kg	0
maintenance		
Other resources	kg	0
Electricity consumption	MJ	0
Other energy carriers	MJ	0
Waste materials resulting from	kg	0
maintenance		

Table 8: Maintenance (B2)

Repair (B3)	Unit	SilentFX QuickCut 1/2"
Information on repair process	-	None required
Repair cycle	Number/RSL	0
Water consumption	m³	0
Ancillary inputs for repair	kg	0
Other resources	kg	0
Electricity consumption	MJ	0
Other energy carriers	MJ	0
Waste materials resulting from	kg	0
repair		

Table 9: Repair (B3)



SilentFX QuickCut 1/2" Gypsum Board Nashville, AR

#### According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

Replacement (B4)	Unit	SilentFX QuickCut 1/2"
Information on replacement	-	None required
process		
Replacement cycle	Number/RSL	0
Material inputs for	kg	0
replacement		
Electricity consumption	MJ	0
Waste materials resulting from	kg	0
replacement		

Table 10: Replacement (B4)

Refurbishment (B5)	Unit	SilentFX QuickCut 1/2"
Information on refurbishment	-	None required
process		
Refurbishment cycle	Number/RSL	0
Material inputs for	kg	0
refurbishment		
Electricity consumption	MJ	0
Waste materials resulting from	kg	0
refurbishment		

Table 11: Refurbishment (B5)

Operational Energy Use (B6)	Unit	SilentFX QuickCut 1/2"
Electricity consumption	MJ	0
Operational Water Use (B7)	Unit	SilentFX QuickCut 1/2"
Water consumption	m <sup>3</sup>	0

Table 12: Operational Energy and Water Use (B6-B7)



SilentFX QuickCut 1/2" Gypsum Board Nashville, AR

According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

#### End of Life (C1-C4)

The PCR supports the scenario for industry practices that all gypsum panel products shall be disposed in an appropriate construction and demolition landfill at the end of life. At this time, there are no known scenarios for the deconstruction of gypsum boards from the building at the end of life, although the PCR requires inclusion of the energy required for deconstruction and dust released in the air. The deconstruction module (C1) for this study is assumed to use 0.05 MJ of energy in order to be consistent with previous CertainTeed Gypsum Board studies. At this time, there is no known method for distinguishing gypsum board dust from the overall dust generated in the demolition of a building, so the deconstruction module assumed no dust generated. The PCR also specifies the assumption that no gypsum panel waste goes to a waste processing facility prior to disposal in a landfill, so the waste processing module (Module C3) is assumed to be burden free. The product's end-of-life disposition is assumed to be inert in a landfill per the PCR. Disposal in an appropriate construction and demolition landfill or in commercial incineration facilities is permissible and should be done in accordance with local, provincial, and federal regulations.

Parameter		Unit	Value				
Assumptions for scenario development			Disposal inert in landfill				
			transported by truck				
	End of Life (C1-C4)		SilentFX QuickCut 1/2"				
Deconstruction	Energy use	MJ	0.05				
Collection	Collected separately	kg	0.00				
Process	Collected with mixed construction	kg	857.3				
1100035	waste						
	Reuse	kg	0.00				
	Recycling	kg	0.00				
	Landfill	kg	0.00				
Recovery	Incineration	kg	0.00				
	Incinerations with energy recovery	kg	0.00				
	Energy conversion efficiency rate	-	0.00				
Disposal	Product or material for final	kg	857.3				
Disposal	deposition						

Table 13: End-of-Life (C1-C4)





SilentFX QuickCut 1/2" Gypsum Board Nashville, AR

#### According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

### **LCA Results**

#### **TRACI Impact Assessment Indicators (North America)**

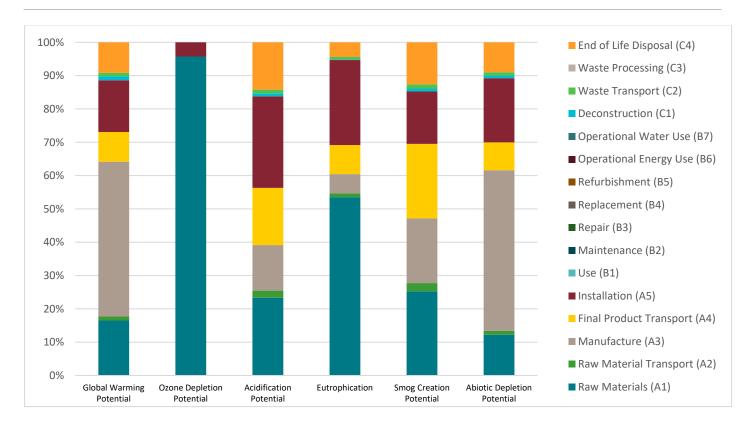
SilentFX QuickCut ½" Gypsum Board – TRACI Environmental Impacts – Nashville, AR							
	Global	Global					
	Warming	Warming					
	Potential,	Potential,	Ozone			Smog	Abiotic
	excl.	incl.	Depletion	Acidification	Eutrophication	Creation	Depletion
	biogenic	biogenic	Potential	Potential	Potential	Potential	Potential (fossil)
	kg CO₂ eq	kg CO₂ eq	kg CFC 11 eq	kg SO₂ eq	kg N eq	kg O₃ eq	MJ
Raw Materials (A1)	6.29E+01	-9.37E+01	9.59E-06	2.68E-01	1.12E-01	5.75E+00	9.92E+01
Raw Material Transport (A2)	4.73E+00	4.73E+00	6.45E-16	2.46E-02	2.36E-03	5.64E-01	9.51E+00
Manufacture (A3)	1.77E+02	1.77E+02	8.14E-14	1.57E-01	1.21E-02	4.42E+00	3.92E+02
Total A1-A3:	2.45E+02	8.80E+01	9.59E-06	4.49E-01	1.26E-01	1.07E+01	5.01E+02
Final Product Transport (A4)	3.40E+01	3.40E+01	4.61E-15	1.97E-01	1.82E-02	5.09E+00	6.79E+01
Installation (A5)	5.93E+01	2.13E+01	4.26E-07	3.15E-01	5.32E-02	3.58E+00	1.56E+02
Use (B1)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Maintenance (B2)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Repair (B3)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Replacement (B4)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Refurbishment (B5)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Operational Energy Use (B6)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Operational Water Use (B7)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Deconstruction (C1)	4.69E+00	4.69E+00	4.12E-16	1.04E-02	4.41E-04	2.04E-01	6.80E+00
Waste Transport (C2)	3.93E+00	3.94E+00	5.39E-16	1.26E-02	1.46E-03	2.83E-01	7.94E+00
Waste Processing (C3)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
End of Life Disposal (C4)	3.48E+01	3.51E+01	1.20E-13	1.63E-01	9.17E-03	2.87E+00	7.28E+01
Total Cradle-to-Grave:	3.81E+02	1.87E+02	1.00E-05	1.15E+00	2.08E-01	2.27E+01	8.12E+02

Table 14: Cradle-to-Grave TRACI Environmental Impacts





SilentFX QuickCut 1/2" Gypsum Board Nashville, AR



#### According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

Figure 3: Cradle-to-Grave TRACI Environmental Impacts





**Environment** 

SilentFX QuickCut 1/2" Gypsum Board Nashville, AR

#### According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

#### EN 15804 Impact Assessment Indicators (Europe)

SilentFX QuickCut ½" Gypsum Board – EN 15804 Environmental Impacts – Nashville, AR							
	GWP (EN),	ODP (EN)	AP (EN)	EP (EN)	POCP (EN)	ADPF (EN)	
	TOTAL (incl.						
	biogenic)						
	kg CO₂ eq	kg R 11 eq	kg SO₂ eq	kg phosphate eq	kg ethane eq	MJ	
Raw Materials (A1)	-9.38E+01	9.48E-06	2.32E-01	7.41E-02	2.59E-02	6.81E+02	
Raw Material Transport (A2)	4.73E+00	6.45E-16	1.80E-02	4.78E-03	-6.76E-03	6.45E+01	
Manufacture (A3)	1.77E+02	8.14E-14	1.25E-01	2.52E-02	1.64E-02	8.90E+02	
Total A1-A3:	8.80E+01	9.48E-06	3.75E-01	1.04E-01	3.55E-02	1.64E+03	
Final Product Transport (A4)	3.40E+01	4.61E-15	1.44E-01	3.80E-02	-3.71E-02	4.61E+02	
Installation (A5)	2.13E+01	3.66E-07	3.18E-01	4.15E-02	1.99E-02	9.81E+02	
Use (B1)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
Maintenance (B2)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
Repair (B3)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
Replacement (B4)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
Refurbishment (B5)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
Operational Energy Use (B6)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
Operational Water Use (B7)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
Deconstruction (C1)	4.69E+00	4.12E-16	9.66E-03	1.10E-03	8.29E-04	4.59E+01	
Waste Transport (C2)	3.94E+00	5.39E-16	9.36E-03	2.50E-03	-3.18E-03	5.39E+01	
Waste Processing (C3)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	
End of Life Disposal (C4)	3.51E+01	1.20E-13	1.49E-01	1.85E-02	1.31E-03	4.37E+02	
Total Cradle-to-Grave:	1.87E+02	9.85E-06	1.00E+00	2.06E-01	1.73E-02	3.61E+03	

Table 15: Cradle-to-Grave EN 15804 Environmental Impacts



SilentFX QuickCut 1/2" Gypsum Board Nashville, AR

According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

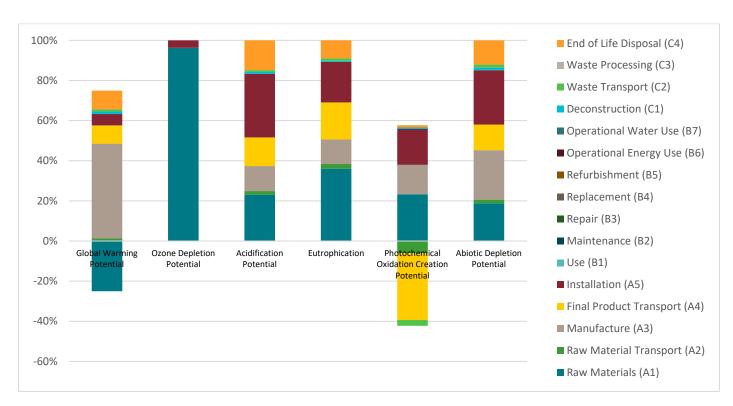


Figure 4: Cradle-to-Grave EN 15804 Environmental Impacts





SilentFX QuickCut 1/2" Gypsum Board Nashville, AR

#### According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

#### **Use of Primary Resources**

Use of Primary Resources							
			NRPR <sub>E</sub> : Non- NRPR <sub>M</sub> : A				
	RPR <sub>E</sub> : Renewable	<b>RPR</b> <sub>M</sub> : <i>Renewable</i>	renewable primary	renewable primary			
	primary energy	primary resources	resources used as	resources with			
	used as energy	with energy content	an energy carrier	energy content			
	carrier (fuel)	used as material	(fuel)	used as material			
	MJ	MJ	MJ	MJ			
Raw Materials (A1)	2.86E+03	5.81E-06	9.41E+02	7.58E-02			
Raw Material Transport (A2)	3.02E+00	-5.57E-09	7.15E+01	2.35E-03			
Manufacture (A3)	9.57E+01	-1.45E-07	2.98E+03	3.71E-03			
Total A1-A3:	2.96E+03	5.66E-06	3.99E+03	8.18E-02			
Final Product Transport (A4)	2.15E+01	-3.98E-08	5.10E+02	1.68E-02			
Installation (A5)	9.34E+01	2.21E+02	1.27E+03	7.75E-02			
Use (B1)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Maintenance (B2)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Repair (B3)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Replacement (B4)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Refurbishment (B5)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Operational Energy Use (B6)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Operational Water Use (B7)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Deconstruction (C1)	2.51E-01	-9.37E-10	5.11E+01	3.45E-05			
Waste Transport (C2)	2.52E+00	-4.65E-09	5.97E+01	1.96E-03			
Waste Processing (C3)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
End of Life Disposal (C4)	4.64E+01	-2.75E-08	5.74E+02	1.37E-02			
Total Cradle-to-Grave:	3.12E+03	2.21E+02	6.46E+03	1.92E-01			

Table 16: Use of Primary Resources





SilentFX QuickCut 1/2" Gypsum Board Nashville, AR

According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

#### **Use of Secondary Resources**

Use of Secondary Resources							
			NRSF: Non-		FW: Use of net		
	SM: Secondary	RSF: Renewable	renewable	<b>RE:</b> Recovered	fresh water		
	materials	secondary fuels	secondary fuels	energy	resources		
	kg	MJ	MJ	MJ	m <sup>3</sup>		
Raw Materials (A1)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.39E+00		
Raw Material Transport (A2)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.34E-02		
Manufacture (A3)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.21E-01		
Total A1-A3:	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.52E+00		
Final Product Transport (A4)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.58E-02		
Installation (A5)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.68E+00		
Use (B1)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Maintenance (B2)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Repair (B3)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Replacement (B4)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Refurbishment (B5)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Operational Energy Use (B6)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Operational Water Use (B7)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
Deconstruction (C1)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.44E-04		
Waste Transport (C2)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.12E-02		
Waste Processing (C3)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		
End of Life Disposal (C4)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.15E-02		
Total Cradle-to-Grave:	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.39E+00		

Table 17: Use of Secondary Resources





SilentFX QuickCut 1/2" Gypsum Board Nashville, AR

#### According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

#### Renewable and Non-Renewable Energy by Source

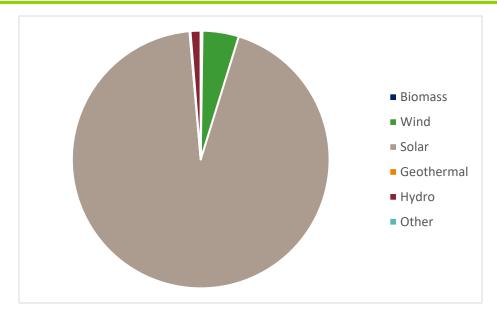


Figure 5: Renewable Energy by Source

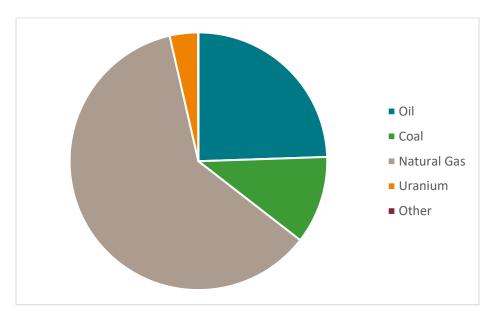


Figure 6: Non-Renewable Energy by Source





SilentFX QuickCut 1/2" Gypsum Board Nashville, AR

According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

#### Waste Flows

Waste Flows							
			High level	Intermediate and low			
	Hazardous		radioactive waste,	level radioactive waste,			
	waste	Non-hazardous	conditioned, to	conditioned, to final			
	disposed	waste disposed	final repository	repository			
	kg	kg	kg	kg			
Raw Materials (A1)	3.59E-05	1.95E+00	3.37E-05	1.10E-03			
Raw Material Transport (A2)	1.22E-06	5.12E-03	1.94E-07	5.23E-06			
Manufacture (A3)	1.41E-06	2.28E+00	3.01E-05	8.29E-04			
Total A1-A3:	3.85E-05	4.24E+00	6.40E-05	1.93E-03			
Final Product Transport (A4)	8.73E-06	3.66E-02	1.39E-06	3.73E-05			
Installation (A5)	1.42E-06	9.91E+01	1.37E-05	3.82E-04			
Use (B1)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Maintenance (B2)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Repair (B3)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Replacement (B4)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Refurbishment (B5)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Operational Energy Use (B6)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Operational Water Use (B7)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Deconstruction (C1)	1.71E-08	8.43E-03	1.22E-07	3.32E-06			
Waste Transport (C2)	1.02E-06	4.28E-03	1.62E-07	4.36E-06			
Waste Processing (C3)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
End of Life Disposal (C4)	3.84E-06	8.59E+02	5.66E-06	1.49E-04			
Total Cradle-to-Grave:	5.36E-05	9.63E+02	8.50E-05	2.51E-03			

Table 18: Waste Flows





SilentFX QuickCut 1/2" Gypsum Board Nashville, AR

#### According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

#### **Output Material Flows**

Output Material Flows							
	Components for reuse	Materials for recycling	Materials for energy recovery	Recovered energy exported			
	kg	kg	kg	kg			
Raw Materials (A1)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Raw Material Transport (A2)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Manufacture (A3)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Total A1-A3:	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Final Product Transport (A4)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Installation (A5)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Use (B1)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Maintenance (B2)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Repair (B3)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Replacement (B4)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Refurbishment (B5)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Operational Energy Use (B6)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Operational Water Use (B7)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Deconstruction (C1)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Waste Transport (C2)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Waste Processing (C3)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
End of Life Disposal (C4)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Total Cradle-to-Grave:	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			

**Table 19: Output Material Flows** 





SilentFX QuickCut 1/2" Gypsum Board Nashville, AR

According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

### LCA Interpretation

Based on the results from the life cycle assessment model, the life cycle impacts are strongly driven by the manufacture. The impacts of the manufacture are primarily attributed to the natural gas usage needed for the ovens to dry the boards. The natural gas usage in the manufacture accounts for as much as 76% of the cradle-to-grave environmental impact potentials for CertainTeed SilentFX QuickCut 1/2" Gypsum Boards at the Nashville, AR facility.

The manufacturing of gypsum board (A3) has the highest contribution to Global Warming Potential impacts. The use of internally recycled gypsum material helps to reduce the overall environmental impact potentials by reducing the amount of external raw materials needed for the process.

Another potentially significant contributor to the overall environmental impact results is seen in the results for the installation of the Gypsum Boards. The installation waste accounts for the majority of the impacts for installation. The PCR requires the use of a 10% installation waste scenario in the absence of actual data. As there is currently no actual installation data available, and because installation techniques may vary widely among installers, CertainTeed has little to no influence on the installation impacts.

#### Additional Environmental Information

#### **Environment and Health During Manufacture**

CertainTeed and Saint-Gobain have well-established Environmental, Health, and Safety (EHS) and product stewardship programs, which help to enforce proper evaluation and monitoring of chemicals and raw materials chosen to manufacture products. These programs ensure that all environmental and OSHA requirements are met or exceeded to ensure the health and safety of all employees and contractors.

The Nashville, AR CertainTeed Gypsum manufacturing facility operates integrated Environmental, Health, and Safety Management Systems that align with the ISO 14001 and ISO 45001 standards.

#### **Further Information**

https://www.certainteed.com/drywall/

#### **LCA Development**

This EPD and the corresponding LCA were prepared by Saint-Gobain Corporation North America in Malvern, PA.





SilentFX QuickCut 1/2" Gypsum Board Nashville, AR

According to ISO 14025/44/40 Series and ISO 21930

### References

- Product Category Rules for Building-Related Product and Services: Part A Life Cycle Assessment Calculation Rules and Report Requirements, Version 3.2 2018. UL Environment.
- Product Category Rule for Environmental Product Declarations: PCR for Gypsum Panel Products. April 23, 2020. NSF International.
- ISO 14040: 2006 Series Environmental Management-Life Cycle Assessment
- EN 15804 Sustainability of construction works Environmental Product Declarations Core rules for the product category of construction products
- ISO 21930:2017 Sustainability in building construction Environmental declaration of building products
- GaBi Ecoinvent Database. <u>www.thinkstep.com</u>
- US LCI Database. <u>www.nrel.gov.lci</u>
- Ecoinvent v3 Database. <u>http://ecoinvent.org/</u>
- Life Cycle Assessment: CertainTeed Gypsum, Gypsum Board EPD Generator LCA Methodology Report. 2020. CertainTeed Saint-Gobain North America EHS&S.
- CertainTeed Gypsum Website. https://www.certainteed.com/drywall/

