# SYMPHONY® m High NRC and SYMPHONY® m High CAC CEILING PANELS

CERTAINTEED (PLYMOUTH, WI)
MINERAL FIBER CEILING PANELS



Symphony m<sup>®</sup> has a clean monolithic appearance with a balanced mix of acoustical, performance and environmental properties to meet your needs in office, healthcare and education buildings.



CertainTeed Corporation, a subsidiary of Saint-Gobain, is a leading North American manufacturer of interior building materials including gypsum, ceilings, and insulation as well as exterior building materials which include roofing, vinyl siding, trim, fence, railing and decking. CertainTeed respects the environment through the responsible development of sustainable building products and systems.

Architects, contractors and manufacturers continue to look for ways to reduce our industry's impact on the environment while meeting customer demand for products that deliver beauty, comfort, and performance. CertainTeed Ceilings' respect for the environment is reflected in our ongoing emphasis on sustainable building products and systems. Open sharing of the data we gather on these effects – as embodied in Environmental Product Declarations – is central to the process, and sets CertainTeed Ceilings apart.

For more information visit:

http://www.certainteed.com





Symphony<sup>®</sup> m High NRC and Symphony<sup>®</sup> m High CAC Mineral Fiber Ceiling Panels

According to ISO14025, ISO 21930:2017, and EN 15804:A1

This declaration is an environmental product declaration (EPD) in accordance with ISO 14025. EPDs rely on Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) to provide information on a number of environmental impacts of products over their life cycle. Exclusions: EPDs do not indicate that any environmental or social performance benchmarks are met, and there may be impacts that they do not encompass. LCAs do not typically address



the site-specific environmental impacts of raw material extraction, nor are they meant to assess human health toxicity. EPDs can complement but cannot replace tools and certifications that are designed to address these impacts and/or set performance thresholds – e.g. Type 1 certifications, health assessments and declarations, environmental impact assessments, etc. Accuracy of Results: EPDs regularly rely on estimations of impacts, and the level of accuracy in estimation of effect differs for any particular product line and reported impact. Comparability: EPDs are not comparative assertions and are either not comparable or have limited comparability when they cover different life cycle stages, are based on different product category rules or are missing relevant environmental impacts. EPDs from different programs may not be comparable.

PROGRAM OPERATOR	UL Environment					
DECLARATION HOLDER	CertainTeed Ceilin	gs				
DECLARATION NUMBER	4789842571.101.1					
DECLARED PRODUCT	Symphony® <i>m</i> High N	RC and Symphony® <i>m</i> High CAC Mineral Fiber Ceiling Tiles				
REFERENCE PCR	range of Environme	PCR Guidance for Building Related Products and Services, From the range of Environmental Product Declarations of UL Environment: "Part B: Non-Metal Ceiling Panels and Interior Wall Panel v.2.0 April 2020				
DATE OF ISSUE	July 1, 2021					
PERIOD OF VALIDITY	5 Years					
	Product definition a	and information about building physics				
	Information about b	pasic material and the material's origin				
	Description of the product's manufacture					
CONTENTS OF THE DECLARATION	Indication of product processing					
DECLARATION	Information about the in-use conditions					
	Life cycle assessment results					
	Testing results and verifications					
The PCR review was conducted	by:	Review Panel				
The Fort Teview was conducted	by.	Dr. Lindita Bushi				
		epd@ul.com				
This declaration was independer accordance with ISO 14025 by L Laboratories	•	Grant R. Martin				
⊠ EXTERNAL		Grant R. Martin, UL Environment				
This life cycle assessment was in verified in accordance with ISO 1 reference PCR by:		Thomas S Posic				
. S. S. G. G. C.		Thomas Gloria, Industrial Ecology Consultants				





Symphony  $^{\rm B}$  m High NRC and Symphony  $^{\rm B}$  m High CAC Mineral Fiber Ceiling Panels

According to ISO14025, ISO 21930:2017, and EN 15804:A1

#### **Product System Description**

#### **Product Description**

The Symphony *m* product family has a standard mineral fiber core with a reinforced mat and finish coatings. The Symphony product line provides a full range of ultra-durable acoustic solutions with a consistent, smooth visual. The Symphony *m* High NRC and High CAC products are slightly thicker than the typical Symphony *m* products and offer enhanced sound absorption with moderate to superior noise blocking. The High NRC and High CAC products are identical except that the baseboard of the High CAC products have smaller perforations. The water-repellent finish on the Rx options of both products makes them highly suited for applications where an active cleaning regimen is desirable. As such, the Rx options satisfy FSIS/USDA guidelines for use in food preparation areas.

#### **Description of Organization**

This EPD is specific to the Symphony *m* High NRC and High CAC Ceiling Panel products manufactured at the Plymouth, WI facility. The mineral fiber core is produced at the CertainTeed Ceilings L'Anse, MI facility and then shipped to Plymouth for the final finishing of the production. The L'Anse manufacturing facility is a model of industrial ecology and product stewardship. The facility receives renewable electricity from the neighboring Warden Electric Biomass power plant, which generates its electricity from waste wood. Excess steam from that same power plant is also channeled to the L'Anse manufacturing

#### **Features and Benefits**

Excellent sound absorption and attenuation

Exceptional surface durability: scratch / sag / and mold resistant

Chemically cleanable surface to a range of 1000-2000 wash cycles

High light reflectancy (LR 0.90)

USDA certified bio-based content of 98%

Meets LEED v4 VOC compliance

ISO Class 4 clean room component

ISO Class 3 clean room componen (Rx version)

facility, reducing the plant's overall natural gas consumption. The result is a manufacturing facility that obtains a large portion of its energy from renewable sources and generates almost zero waste.

#### **Product Average**

The Plymouth, WI facility is the only facility that produces the Symphony m product line for CertainTeed Ceilings in the United States. However, Symphony m is not the only product manufactured at this location. Allocation for the product average of the Symphony m High NRC and High CAC Ceiling panels was based on the square meter (square foot) production data for the facility.

#### **Application**

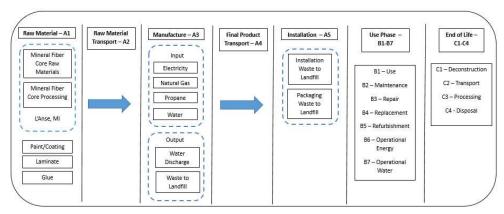
Modular installation of suspended ceilngs in commercial buildings.





Symphony® m High NRC and Symphony® m High CAC Mineral Fiber Ceiling Panels

#### **Flow Diagram**



**Figure 1: Product Flow Diagram** 

#### **Technical Data**

Symphony m High NRC and High CAC Product Details								
UNSPC Code	301616	301616						
CSI Code	09500							
	Symphony m High NRC	Symphony m Rx High NRC	Symphony m High CAC	Symphony m Rx High CAC				
Sound absorption coefficient (NRC)								
(ASTM C423)	0.85	0.85	0.80	0.80				
Light reflectance (ASTM E1477)	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90				
Interzone Attenuation of Open Office								
Components (AC) (ASTM E1111 and								
ASTM E1110)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A				
Sound Transmission Class (STC)								
(ASTM E413 and ASTM E90)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A				
Sound Attenuation Between Rooms								
Sharing a Common Ceiling Plenum								
(CAC) (ASTM E1414 and								
Classification E413)	35	35	40-42	40-42				
Surface burning characteristics of								
building materials (ASTM E84, ASTM								
E1264)	Class A	Class A	Class A	Class A				

**Table 1: Technical Data** 





Symphony<sup>®</sup> m High NRC and Symphony<sup>®</sup> m High CAC Mineral Fiber Ceiling Panels

According to ISO14025, ISO 21930:2017, and EN 15804:A1

#### **Properties of Declared Product as Delivered**

The Symphony *m* High NRC and Symphony *m* High CAC products comply with the following standards for placement on the market:

- ASTM E1264 Classification for Acoustic Ceilings
- ASTM E84 Surface Burning Characteristics; pursuant to test certificate
- ASTM C423 Sound absorption
- ASTM E1477 Luminous Reflectance of Acoustical Materials
- ASTM E1414 Airborne Sound Attenuation
- ISO 14644 Clean Room Standard
- ASTM D4828 Practical Washability of Organic Coatings

#### **Material Composition**

Raw Material	Symphony m High NRC	Symphony m Rx High NRC	Symphony m High CAC	Symphony m Rx High CAC
Mineral Fiber Board	77.4%	77.4%	77.4%	77.4%
Paint/Coating	18.5%	18.5%	18.5%	18.5%
Laminate	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%
Glue/Adhesive	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%
Total lb/ft <sup>2</sup> :	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09
Total kg/0.093 m <sup>2</sup> :	0.494	0.494	0.494	0.494

**Table 2: Material Content** 

The mineral fiber board provided by the L'Anse, MI facility consists of the following raw materials:

- Mineral wool is a pre-consumer material produced from slag, a by-product of smelting iron ore. Slag is a secondary material that is modeled as being produced without environmental burden. Raw materials in mineral wool include 10% rock, 12% coke, and 78% slag. Most of the slag used by the industry is generated by integrated iron and steel plants as a blast furnace byproduct from pig iron production. Other sources of slag include the copper, lead, and phosphate industries. The slag in this analysis is assumed to come from iron production only.
- Perlite is an abundant, naturally occurring mineral that is mined and then expanded during the ceiling panel manufacturing process.
- Newspaper is a post-consumer raw material. Newspaper is a renewable resource, as it is plant-based. The
  recovered newspaper is collected, bundled, and transported directly to the L'Anse manufacturing facility for
  use in the production of mineral fiber ceiling panels. The recovered newspaper is mixed with water on-site
  to create a wet pulp mixture.
- Starch is a rapidly renewable resource made from the corn refining process.
- The coating on the mineral fiber board consists of a mixture of additional materials and is applied to the surface of the panel.





According to ISO14025, ISO 21930:2017, and EN 15804:A1

Symphony® *m* High NRC and Symphony® *m* High CAC Mineral Fiber Ceiling Panels

Mineral Fiber Board Raw Materials								
Core - Mineral wool	61.41%							
Core – Starch	10.53%							
Core - Perlite	5.61%							
Core - Recycled newspaper	5.22%							
Coating	17.22%							

Table 3: Mineral Fiber Board Material Content (from L'Anse, MI)

## **Methodological Framework**

#### **Functional Unit**

The functional unit for this study is one square foot of ceiling panel for use of 75 years. The use stage is considered to be 75 years of service life, though based on typical operational data, this product does not require any inputs during the Use Phase.

	Unit	Symphony m High NRC	Symphony m Rx High NRC	Symphony m High CAC	Symphony m Rx High CAC
Functional Unit	m <sup>2</sup>	0.093	0.093	0.093	0.093
	ft <sup>2</sup>	1	1	1	1
Declared thickness	cm	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.22
	in	0.875	0.875	0.875	0.875
Surface weight per	kg/0.093 m <sup>2</sup>	0.494	0.494	0.494	0.494
functional unit	lb/ft <sup>2</sup>	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09
Density per	kg/m³	0.060	0.060	0.060	0.060
functional unit	lbs/ft <sup>3</sup>	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004

Table 4: Functional Unit





Symphony  $^{\! @}$  m High NRC and Symphony  $^{\! @}$  m High CAC Mineral Fiber Ceiling Panels

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#### **System Boundary**

The life cycle analysis for the production of ceiling panels comprises the life cycle phases from cradle to grave. The analysis includes the raw material extraction and processing, raw material transportation to the manufacturing site, manufacturing, packaging, final product shipping, installation, use, and end of life.

Description of the System Boundary (X=included in LCA: MND=module not declared)																
Pro	duct St	age	Constr Prod Sta	cess		Use Stage End of Life Stage					Benefits & Loads Beyond System Boundaries					
Raw Material Supply	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport from the gate to the site	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational Energy Use	Operational Water Use	De-construction demolition	Transport	Waste Processing	Disposal	Reuse-Recover- Recycling Potential
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	В3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	MND

**Table 5: System Boundary** 

#### **Product Specific Calculation for Use Phase (Modules B1-B7)**

As specified in the PCR, ceiling panels are assumed to not need repainting, maintenance, or repairing during the service life. There is assumed to be no energy, material, or water inputs required during the use phase of the ceiling panels.

Once installed, ceiling panels typically require no cleaning or maintenance. Maintenance personnel should wear white, clean cotton gloves when handling panels so oils and dirt from hands do not transfer to panels.

To ensure longevity of the product, make sure panels are not exposed to high humidity or high temperatures. Criteria can be found in the CertainTeed Ceilings Warranty information for each specific product.

#### **Product Specific Calculations for End of Life Phase (Modules C1-C4)**

As specified in the PCR, at this time there are no industry-wide scenarios for the end of life of ceiling panels. This product was modeled as being disposed of in a landfill at the end of its life. However, CertainTeed Ceilings has developed a ceiling panel take back and recycling program which allows recovery of ceiling panels from construction sites. The recovered ceiling panels are then used to manufacture new ceiling panels. As this program expands, it has the opportunity to significantly reduce environmental impacts associated with raw materials extraction and processing and processing by offsetting virgin raw material demand. Information on CertainTeed's Ceiling Recycling Program can be found at <a href="https://www.certainteed.com/products/ceilings">www.certainteed.com/products/ceilings</a>.





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#### **Reference Service Life**

The Reference Service Life is defaulted to 30 years as required by the PCR. The product is warranted for a service life of 10 years of use (increased to 15 if used in conjunction with CertainTeed Ceiling Grid System). However, the useful life of ceiling panels can be as long as the buildings' useful life if properly installed and maintained.

#### **Allocation**

The Plymouth facility is the only facility that produces the Symphony *m* product line for CertainTeed Ceilings in the United States. However, Symphony *m* is not the only product manufactured at this location. Allocation to the Symphony m High NRC and High CAC products versus the other products manufactured at Plymouth was based on production data, as well as input from manufacturing personnel.

#### **Cut-off Rules**

Processes whose total contribution to the final result, with respect to their mass and in relation to all considered impact categories, is less than 1% can be neglected. The sum of the neglected processes may not exceed 5% by mass of the considered impact categories. For that a documented assumption is admissible.

For Hazardous Substances – as defined by the U.S. Occupational Health and Safety Act the following requirements apply:

- The Life Cycle Inventory (LCI) of hazardous substances will be included, if the inventory is available.
- If the LCI for a hazardous substance is not available, the substance will appear as an input in the LCI of the product, if its mass represents more than 0.1% of the product composition.
- If the LCI of a hazardous substance is approximated by modeling another substance, documentation will be provided.

This EPD is in compliance with the cut-off criteria. No processes were neglected or excluded. Capital items for the production processes (machines, buildings, etc.) were not taken into consideration.

#### **Data Sources**

For life cycle modeling the Gabi v10.0 Software System was used. All background data sets relevant for production and disposal were taken the Gabi Ecoinvent and USLCI databases. These databases are critically reviewed and require a paid license.

#### **Data Quality**

For the data used in this LCA, the data quality is considered to be good to high quality. The data and data sets cover all relevant process steps and technologies over the supply chain of the represented ceiling panel products. Wherever secondary data are used, the study adopts critically reviewed data wherever possible for consistency, precision, and reproducibility to limit uncertainty. The data used are complete and representative of North America in terms of the geographic and technological coverage and is of a recent vintage, i.e. less than ten years old.





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#### **Period Under Review**

The data used for the Life Cycle Assessment refer to the production processes of the 2019 calendar year. The quantities of raw materials, energies, auxiliary materials, and supplies used have been ascertained as average annual values.

#### Comparability

Comparison of EPD data of ceiling panel products is only permissible if all data sets to be compared are created according to EN 15804 and ISO 21930 and are considered in a whole building context or utilize identical defined use stage scenarios. Comparisons are only allowable when EPDs report cradle-to-grave information using a functional unit.

#### **Estimates and Assumptions**

The PCR specifies the following assumptions be made in the absence of primary data:

- Transportation from point of manufacture to building site is assumed to be 800 km via diesel powered truck/trailer
- Transportation from the building site to waste processing is assumed to be 35 km via diesel powered truck/trailer
- Installation and deconstruction procedures are assumed to be manual, requiring no operational energy use

In addition, life cycle analysis requires that assumptions are made to constrain the project boundary or model processes when little to no data is available. Assumptions made for this study are noted in the project report.

#### **Technical Information and Scenarios**

#### **Manufacture**

To produce ceiling tiles, the raw materials for the core component are mixed together. The resulting slurry of raw materials is then filtered and processed to remove any impurities. The processed slurry is then sent to the board machine, where the wet mixture is formed into boards with the excess water drained. The board sections are then dried in a large oven heated with natural gas and waste steam from the nearby biomass power plant.

The panel sections of the mineral fiber board are then trimmed, cut to size, and further finished with various fissuring or texturing options. The coatings are then applied to the entire surface of the boards, and heated a second time to cure the coating.

Any process in the manufacturing of the mineral wool ceiling panels that produces wet or dry scrap is collected and reused. The dry dust and trimmings as well as the wet scrap are mixed with water and pulped to produce "broke" which is then added to the mix tank along with the other raw materials.

The CertainTeed L'Anse manufacturing facility, where the mineral fiber core is produced, receives all of its electricity from a nearby biomass power plant and waste steam from that power plant is also used to replace some



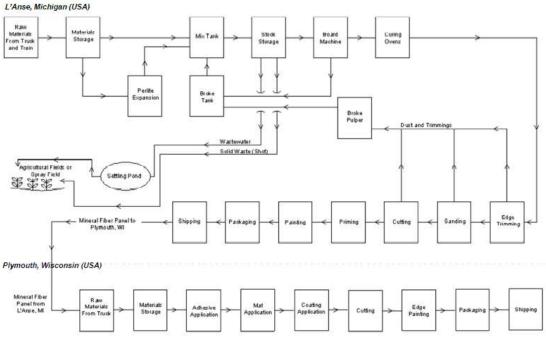


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of the natural gas used to heat the curing ovens. Wastewater from the manufacturing process, along with the impurities from the mix tank, is transferred to a settling pond. The water from the settling pond is used to irrigate fields on site and the solid waste from the settling pond is used as land applied fertilizer in the fields.

The CertainTeed Plymouth facility, glue is applied to the mineral fiber boards for the laminate to adhere to the board. After the laminate is added to the panel, paint is applied and then the panels are put through an oven to dry. The panels are then cut to size, packaged, and shipped.



**Figure 2: Manufacture Process** 

#### **Packaging**

Ceiling panels are packaged using sleeves made from recycled cardboard and plastic shrink wrap and stacked on pallets which are wrapped in shrink wrap before shipping. These packaging materials are recommended to be recycled if recycling infrastructure exists. The packaging was modeled and included in the life cycle impacts.

Packaging Inputs	Material	Percentage
Sleeve	Cardboard	50.8%
Pallet	Wood	41.1%
Shrink Wrap	Plastic	8.0%

**Table 6: Packaging Information** 





Symphony<sup>®</sup> m High NRC and Symphony<sup>®</sup> m High CAC Mineral Fiber Ceiling Panels

According to ISO14025, ISO 21930:2017, and EN 15804:A1

#### **Transportation**

	Value	Unit
Fuel type	Diesel	
Liters of fuel	38.81	l/100km
Vehicle Type	Truck/trailer	
Transport distance	800	km
	497	miles
Capacity utilization	85	%
Gross density of products	279.36	kg/m³
transported		

**Table 7: Transport to the Building Site (A4)** 

#### Installation

The ceiling panels must be installed in accordance with all applicable CertainTeed installation guidelines applicable at the time of installation. Approved installation procedures described in the Ceiling Systems Handbook published by the Ceilings & Interior Systems Construction Association must be followed.

Installation of CertainTeed products is accomplished by manual labor and typically does not require any additional materials. If necessary, cutting is done by hand using hand held cutting tools.

	Value	Unit
Ancillary materials	0.00	kg
Net freshwater consumption	0.00	m³
Other resources	0.00	kg
Electricity consumption	0.00	kWh
Other energy carriers	0.00	MJ
Product loss per functional unit	0.035	kg
Waste materials at the construction site before waste	0.035	kg
processing, generated by product installation		
Output materials resulting from on-site waste processing	0.00	kg
Mass of packaging waste	0.026	kg
Cardboard	0.013	kg
Wood	0.012	kg
Plastic	0.005	kg
Biogenic carbon contained in packaging	0.022	kg CO <sub>2</sub>
Direct emissions to ambient air, soil, and water	0	Kg
VOC emissions	0	ug/m³

Table 8: Installation into the Building (A5)





Symphony<sup>®</sup> *m* High NRC and Symphony<sup>®</sup> *m* High CAC Mineral Fiber Ceiling Panels

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#### Use

Once installed, ceiling panels typically require no cleaning, maintenance, repair, or replacement. As indicated in the PCR, this study assumes no use phase environmental impacts. The PCR indicates the default Reference Service Life of the ceiling panels is assumed to be 30 years.

Ceiling panels are stationary during typical use and do not emit harmful emissions.

Broken or damaged panels should be picked up and placed in a container. Dust generated from making modifications of the panel should be cleaned by wet wiping or filtered vacuuming. Do not dry sweep or use compressed air to remove dust.

#### **Disposal**

	Value	Value	Unit		
Assumptions for scenario development	Assumed inert in landfill				
	Collected separately	0	kg		
Collection process	Collected with mixed	0.494	kg		
	construction waste				
	Reuse	0	kg		
	Recycling	0	kg		
	Landfill	0	kg		
Recovery	Incineration	0	kg		
	Incineration with energy	0	kg		
	recovery				
	Energy conversion	n/a			
Disposal	Product or material for	0.494	kg		
	final disposal – Landfill				
Removal of biogenic carbon (excluding pa	0.225	kg CO <sub>2</sub>			

Table 9: End of Life (C1-C4)

#### Re-Use

At this time there are no re-use scenarios available for Mineral Fiber Ceiling Panels.





Symphony® m High NRC and Symphony® m High CAC Mineral Fiber Ceiling Panels

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#### **Life Cycle Assessment Results**

The results shown in this section are for the average Symphony m High NRC and Symphony m High CAC product, including the Rx versions of the product. Results for the individual products are reported in the Appendix of this EPD.

#### **Life Cycle Impact Assessment**

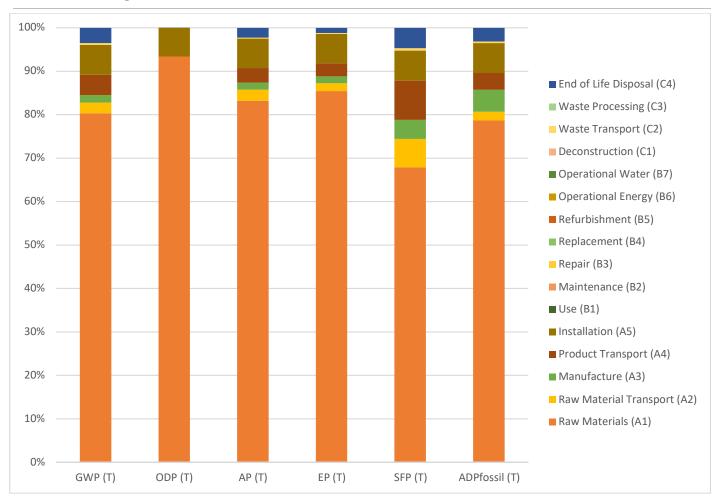
TRACI Impact Assessment Method (North America)										
		GWP (T)	ODP (T)	AP (T)	EP (T)	SFP (T)	ADP <sub>fossil</sub> (T)			
		kg CO₂ eq	kg CFC 11 eq	kg SO₂ eq	kg N eq	kg O₃ eq	MJ			
Raw Materials	A1	4.78E-01	1.98E-10	3.35E-03	3.59E-04	2.36E-02	1.06E+00			
Raw Material Transport	A2	1.47E-02	2.49E-18	1.04E-04	7.54E-06	2.28E-03	2.73E-02			
Manufacture	А3	1.04E-02	3.24E-14	6.47E-05	6.58E-06	1.53E-03	6.80E-02			
Tota	I A1-A3:	5.03E-01	1.98E-10	3.52E-03	3.73E-04	2.74E-02	1.15E+00			
Product Transport	A4	2.78E-02	4.73E-18	1.36E-04	1.28E-05	3.14E-03	5.20E-02			
Installation	A5	4.07E-02	1.40E-11	2.73E-04	2.82E-05	2.42E-03	9.23E-02			
Use	B1	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Maintenance	B2	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Repair	В3	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Replacement	B4	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Refurbishment	B5	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Operational Energy Use	В6	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Operational Water Use	В7	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Deconstruction	C1	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Waste Transport	C2	2.78E-03	4.76E-19	8.26E-06	9.37E-07	1.88E-04	5.23E-03			
Waste Processing	С3	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
End of Life Disposal	C4	2.09E-02	7.26E-17	9.26E-05	5.16E-06	1.64E-03	4.23E-02			

**Table 10: TRACI Impact Assessment Results** 





Symphony® m High NRC and Symphony® m High CAC Mineral Fiber Ceiling Panels



**Figure 3: TRACI Environmental Impact Results** 





Symphony® m High NRC and Symphony® m High CAC Mineral Fiber Ceiling Panels

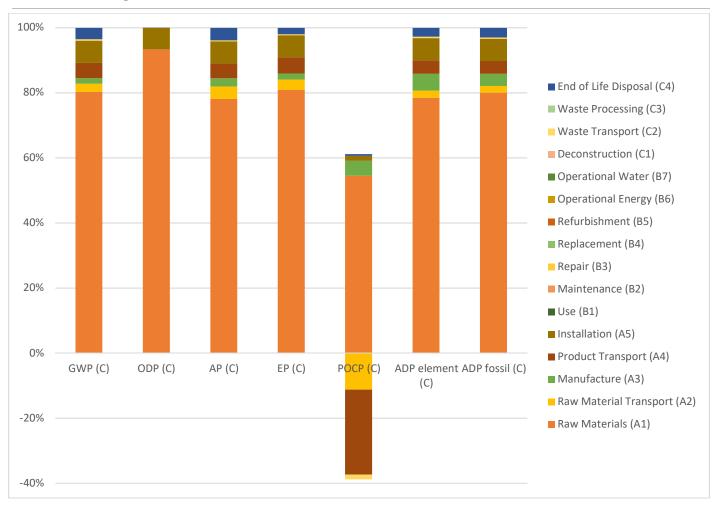
	CML Impact Assessment Method (Europe)										
		GWP (C)	ODP (C)	AP (C)	EP (C)	POCP (C)	ADP <sub>element</sub> (C)	ADP <sub>fossil</sub> (C)			
		kg CO₂ eq	kg CFC 11 eq	kg SO₂ eq	kg N eq	kg O₃ eq	kg Sb eq	MJ			
Raw Materials	A1	4.78E-01	1.78E-10	1.70E-03	4.28E-04	7.99E-05	1.62E-07	6.68E+00			
Raw Material Transport	A2	1.47E-02	2.49E-18	8.34E-05	1.68E-05	-1.65E-05	4.49E-09	1.72E-01			
Manufacture	А3	1.04E-02	3.11E-14	5.44E-05	9.91E-06	6.67E-06	1.07E-08	3.12E-01			
Total A.	1-A3:	5.03E-01	1.78E-10	1.84E-03	4.55E-04	7.01E-05	1.77E-07	7.17E+00			
Product Transport	A4	2.78E-02	4.73E-18	9.85E-05	2.65E-05	-3.83E-05	8.55E-09	3.27E-01			
Installation	A5	4.07E-02	1.26E-11	1.49E-04	3.58E-05	2.24E-06	1.41E-08	5.71E-01			
Use	B1	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Maintenance	B2	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Repair	В3	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Replacement	B4	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Refurbishment	B5	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
<b>Operational Energy Use</b>	В6	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
<b>Operational Water Use</b>	В7	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Deconstruction	C1	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Waste Transport	C2	2.78E-03	4.76E-19	6.06E-06	1.65E-06	-2.15E-06	8.60E-10	3.29E-02			
Waste Processing	С3	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
End of Life Disposal	C4	2.09E-02	7.26E-17	8.45E-05	1.06E-05	8.12E-07	5.68E-09	2.52E-01			
Deconstruction  Waste Transport  Waste Processing	C1 C2 C3	0.00E+00 2.78E-03 0.00E+00 2.09E-02	0.00E+00 4.76E-19 0.00E+00	0.00E+00 6.06E-06 0.00E+00 8.45E-05	0.00E+00 1.65E-06 0.00E+00 1.06E-05	0.00E+00 -2.15E-06 0.00E+00	0.00E+00 8.60E-10 0.00E+00	0.00E+00 3.29E-02 0.00E+00			

**Table 11: CML Environmental Impact Results** 





Symphony® m High NRC and Symphony® m High CAC Mineral Fiber Ceiling Panels



**Figure 4: CML Environmental Impact Results** 





Symphony® m High NRC and Symphony® m High CAC Mineral Fiber Ceiling Panels

According to ISO14025, ISO 21930:2017, and EN 15804:A1

#### **Resource Use**

Use of Primary Resources									
		RPRE: Renewable primary resources as energy carrier	RPRM: Renewable primary resources with energy content for material utilization	NRPRE: Non- renewable primary resources as energy carrier	NRPRM: Non- renewable primary resources with energy content for material utilization				
Raw Materials	A1	<i>MJ</i> 2.20E+00	<i>MJ</i> 1.32E-02	<i>MJ</i> 8.60E+00	<i>MJ</i> 5.50E-04				
Raw Material Transport	A2	7.78E-03	-7.06E-14	2.06E-01	2.26E-06				
Manufacture	А3	4.56E-02	1.23E-01	5.75E-01	1.61E-05				
Tota	A1-A3:	2.26E+00	1.36E-01	9.38E+00	5.69E-04				
Product Transport	A4	1.58E-02	-1.41E-13	3.91E-01	4.65E-06				
Installation	A5	1.66E-01	1.16E-02	7.48E-01	4.16E-05				
Use	B1	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00				
Maintenance	B2	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00				
Repair	В3	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00				
Replacement	B4	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00				
Refurbishment	B5	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00				
Operational Energy Use	В6	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00				
<b>Operational Water Use</b>	B7	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00				
Deconstruction	C1	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00				
Waste Transport	C2	1.59E-03	-1.42E-14	3.94E-02	4.68E-07				
Waste Processing	C3	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00				
End of Life Disposal	C4	2.76E-02	-5.72E-14	3.32E-01	5.16E-06				

**Table 12: Primary Resource Use** 





Symphony® m High NRC and Symphony® m High CAC Mineral Fiber Ceiling Panels

Use of Secondary Resources									
			RSF: Use of	NRSF: Non-		FW: Use of			
		<b>SM:</b> Use of	renewable	renewable	RE:	net fresh			
		secondary	secondary	secondary	Recovered	water			
		material	fuels	fuels	fuels energy				
		MJ	MJ	MJ	MJ	$M^3$			
Raw Materials	A1	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.18E-03			
Raw Material Transport	A2	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.34E-05			
Manufacture	А3	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.16E-04			
Tota	I A1-A3:	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.37E-03			
Product Transport	A4	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.85E-05			
Installation	A5	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.33E-04			
Use	B1	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Maintenance	B2	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Repair	В3	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Replacement	B4	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Refurbishment	B5	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Operational Energy Use	В6	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Operational Water Use	В7	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Deconstruction	C1	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Waste Transport	C2	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.89E-06			
Waste Processing	С3	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
End of Life Disposal	C4	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.57E-05			

Table 13: Secondary Resource Use



Symphony® m High NRC and Symphony® m High CAC Mineral Fiber Ceiling Panels

According to ISO14025, ISO 21930:2017, and EN 15804:A1

## **Output Flows and Waste Categories**

W								
		W	aste Flows	T				
			<b>NHWD:</b> Non-	HLRW: High level radioactive waste,	ILLRW: Intermediate and low level radioactive			
		Hazardous	hazardous waste	conditioned, to	waste, conditioned, to			
		waste disposed	disposed	final repository	final repository			
		kg	kg	kg	kg			
Raw Materials	A1	1.17E-08	5.04E-02	1.74E-07	4.63E-06			
Raw Material Transport	A2	1.68E-11	1.79E-05	5.88E-10	1.62E-08			
Manufacture	А3	8.19E-11	2.93E-02	8.79E-09	2.53E-07			
Tota	I A1-A3:	1.18E-08	7.97E-02	1.84E-07	4.90E-06			
Product Transport	A4	3.29E-11	3.55E-05	1.11E-09	3.06E-08			
Installation	A5	8.43E-10	6.68E-02	1.37E-08	3.65E-07			
Use	B1	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Maintenance	B2	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Repair	В3	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Replacement	B4	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Refurbishment	B5	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Operational Energy Use	В6	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Operational Water Use	В7	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Deconstruction	C1	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
Waste Transport	C2	3.31E-12	3.57E-06	1.12E-10	3.07E-09			
Waste Processing	С3	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00			
End of Life Disposal	C4	3.14E-11	4.95E-01	3.21E-09	8.52E-08			

Table 14: Waste Flows





Symphony® m High NRC and Symphony® m High CAC Mineral Fiber Ceiling Panels

Output Material Flows										
		CRU: Components MR: Materials for reuse for recycling		MER: Materials for energy recovery	EE: Recovered energy exported					
		MJ	МЈ	МЈ	MJ					
Raw Materials	A1	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00					
Raw Material Transport	A2	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00					
Manufacture	А3	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00					
Tota	I A1-A3:	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00					
Product Transport	A4	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00					
Installation	A5	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00					
Use	B1	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00					
Maintenance	B2	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00					
Repair	В3	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00					
Replacement	B4	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00					
Refurbishment	B5	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00					
Operational Energy Use	В6	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00					
Operational Water Use	В7	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00					
Deconstruction	C1	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00					
Waste Transport	C2	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00					
Waste Processing	C3	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00					
End of Life Disposal	C4	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00					

**Table 15: Output Material Flows** 





Symphony® m High NRC and Symphony® m High CAC Mineral Fiber Ceiling Panels

According to ISO14025, ISO 21930:2017, and EN 15804:A1

## **Carbon Emissions and Removals**

Carbon Emissions and Remova	ıls	
BCRP: Biogenic carbon removal from product	kg CO₂	-2.25E-01
BCEP: Biogenic carbon emission from product	kg CO₂	1.29E-01
BCRK: Biogenic carbon removal from packaging	kg CO <sub>2</sub>	-2.15E-02
BCEK: Biogenic carbon emission from packaging	kg CO₂	4.29E-04
<b>BCEW:</b> Biogenic carbon emission from combustion of waste		0.00E+00
from renewable sources used in production processes	kg CO₂	
CCE: Calcination carbon emissions	kg CO₂	0.00E+00
CCR: Carbonation carbon removals	kg CO₂	0.00E+00
CWNR: Carbon emissions from combustion of waste from non-renewable sources used in product processes	kg CO₂	0.00E+00

**Table 16: Carbon Emissions and Removals** 





Symphony® m High NRC and Symphony® m High CAC Mineral Fiber Ceiling Panels

According to ISO14025, ISO 21930:2017, and EN 15804:A1

# **Life Cycle Assessment Interpretation**

Based on the results from the life cycle assessment, the life cycle impacts are strongly driven by the raw materials, particularly the mineral fiber board which accounts for as much as 90% of the raw material impacts and 75% of the cradle-to-gate impact potentials.

The installation phase is also a moderate contributor to the cradle-to-grave environmental impact potentials, this is likely due to the high raw material impacts that accompany the 7% scrap material prescribed by the PCR.

End-of-life impacts are a result of landfill disposition. The end-of-life impacts can be significantly reduced by recycling the panels through CertainTeed's Take Back Program.

#### **Additional Information**

#### **VOC Emissions**

This product meets the testing and product requirements of the California Department of Public Health CDPH/EHLD/Standard Method Version 2.2, 2010 (Emissions Testing Method for CA Specification 01350) Independent test reports are available.

#### **Environment and Health During Manufacture**

CertainTeed has well-established Environmental, Health, and Safety (EHS) and product stewardship programs which help to enforce proper evaluation and monitoring of chemicals that are chosen to manufacture products. These programs ensure that all environmental and OSHA requirements are met or exceeded to ensure the health and safety of all employees and contractors. In addition, the L'Anse facility is zero discharge to Publicly Owned Treatment Works (POTWs). The water system at L'Anse utilizes a settling pond on-site and discharges the remaining water to a spray field rather than a sewer system.

#### **Environment and Health During Installation**

There are no apparent risks involved with the installation of ceiling panels since no additional coating or finishing is required. The installer should wear safety glasses while installing the panels to avoid debris from falling into the eyes as well as approved gloves.







Symphony<sup>®</sup> *m* High NRC and Symphony<sup>®</sup> *m* High CAC Mineral Fiber Ceiling Panels

According to ISO14025, ISO 21930:2017, and EN 15804:A1

#### **Extraordinary Effects**

#### **Fire**

ASTM E1264 - Class A

ASTM E84 - Flame Spread of 25 or less, smoke developed of 50 or less

#### **Water Damage**

This product is subject to water damage. No water or water vapor from sources including, but not imited to, condensation, leaking pipes and/or ducts, or steam must come in contact with the ceiling panels.

#### **Mechanical Damage**

This product is intended for commercial applications. Use and Practice information can be found in "Acoustical Ceilings: use and Practice" published by Ceilings & Interior Construction Association (CISCA). The product should be installed according to CertainTeed Ceilings installation instructions.

#### **Optional Information**

- ISO 9001 Quality Management System
- Recycled content independently verify by GreenCircle Certified.
- Certificate of Compliance for VOC Emissions: Berkeley Analytical



#### **Life Cycle Development**

This EPD and the corresponding LCA were prepared by Saint-Gobain Corporation North America in Malvern, Pennsylvania.

#### **Contact CertainTeed**

For more information, please visit <a href="http://www.certainteed.com/commercial-ceilings">http://www.certainteed.com/commercial-ceilings</a>.





Symphony<sup>®</sup> *m* High NRC and Symphony<sup>®</sup> *m* High CAC Mineral Fiber Ceiling Panels

According to ISO14025, ISO 21930:2017, and EN 15804:A1

#### References

- UL General Program Rules. Version 2.0, March 2020.
- Product Category Rules for Building-Related Product and Services: Part A Life Cycle Assessment Calculation Rules and Report Requirements, Version 3.2 2018. UL Environment.
- Product Category Rule Guidance for Building-Related Products and Services: Part B Non-Metal Ceiling and Interior Wall Panel EPD Requirements. Version 2.0 2021. UL Environment
- ISO 14040: 2006 Series Environmental Management-Life Cycle Assessment, including ISO 14044 Amendment 2: 2020.
- ISO 21930: 2017 Sustainability in building construction Environmental declaration of building products.
- EN 15804: 2012+A1:2013 Sustainability of construction works.
- Acoustical Ceilings: "Use and Practice", Ceilings & Interior Construction Association (CISCA).
- CertainTeed Ceilings Symphony m and Symphony f LCA Report 2017. SGNA EHS&S.
- GaBi Ecoinvent Database. www.thinkstep.com
- US LCI Database. www.nrel.gov.lci
- CertainTeed Ceilings Website. <a href="https://www.certainteed.com/ceilings-and-walls/mineral-fiber/products/">https://www.certainteed.com/ceilings-and-walls/mineral-fiber/products/</a>
- Life Cycle Assessment: CertainTeed Ceilings Products Group, Symphony *m* High NRC and High CAC Ceiling Panels. April 2021. Saint-Gobain North America





Symphony® m High NRC and Symphony® m High CAC Mineral Fiber Ceiling Panels

According to ISO14025, ISO 21930:2017, and EN 15804:A1

# **Appendix: Individual Product Results**

	Symphony m High NRC and Symphony m High CAC										
Cradle-	to-Grave	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	С3	C4
TRACI 2.1 Impact Categories											
GWP	kg CO <sup>2</sup> eq	4.82E-01	1.47E-02	1.04E-02	2.78E-02	2.37E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.78E-03	0.00E+00	2.09E-02
ODP	kg CFC-11 eq	2.46E-10	2.49E-18	3.24E-14	2.78E-02	2.37E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.78E-03	0.00E+00	2.09E-02
AP	kg SO₂ eq	3.66E-03	1.04E-04	6.47E-05	4.73E-18	1.67E-10	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.76E-19	0.00E+00	7.26E-17
EP	kg N eq	3.60E-04	7.54E-06	6.58E-06	1.36E-04	3.46E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.26E-06	0.00E+00	9.26E-05
Smog	kg O3 eq	2.38E-02	2.28E-03	1.53E-03	1.28E-05	5.28E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.37E-07	0.00E+00	5.16E-06
ADP (fossil)	MJ	1.05E+00	2.73E-02	6.80E-02	3.14E-03	4.20E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.88E-04	0.00E+00	1.64E-03
				CML	Impact Cate	gories					
GWP	kg CO <sup>2</sup> eq	4.82E-01	1.47E-02	1.04E-02	2.78E-02	2.37E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.78E-03	0.00E+00	2.09E-02
ODP	kg R-11 eq	2.22E-10	2.49E-18	3.11E-14	4.73E-18	1.58E-10	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.76E-19	0.00E+00	7.26E-17
AP	kg SO₂ eq	1.69E-03	8.34E-05	5.44E-05	9.85E-05	2.02E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.06E-06	0.00E+00	8.45E-05
EP	kg phosphate eq	4.29E-04	1.68E-05	9.91E-06	2.65E-05	4.93E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.65E-06	0.00E+00	1.06E-05
POCP	kg ethane eq	8.67E-05	-1.65E-05	6.67E-06	-3.83E-05	1.83E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	-2.15E-06	0.00E+00	8.12E-07
ADP (elements)	kg Sb eq	1.62E-07	4.49E-09	1.07E-08	8.55E-09	4.45E-08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.60E-10	0.00E+00	5.68E-09
ADP (fossil)	MJ	6.65E+00	1.72E-01	3.12E-01	3.27E-01	9.10E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.29E-02	0.00E+00	2.52E-01
					f Primary Re	sources					
RPRE	MJ	2.21E+00	7.78E-03	4.56E-02	1.58E-02	5.87E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.59E-03	0.00E+00	2.76E-02
RPRM	MJ	1.32E-02	-7.06E-14	1.23E-01	-1.41E-13	9.30E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	-1.42E-14	0.00E+00	-5.72E-14
NRPRE	MJ	8.59E+00	2.06E-01	5.75E-01	3.91E-01	1.54E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.94E-02	0.00E+00	3.32E-01
NRPRM	MJ	5.51E-04	2.26E-06	1.61E-05	4.65E-06	5.63E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.68E-07	0.00E+00	5.16E-06
				Use of	Secondary R	esources					
SM	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
RSF	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
NRSF	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
RE	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
FW	m³	7.22E-03	3.34E-05	1.16E-04	6.85E-05	9.52E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.89E-06	0.00E+00	4.57E-05
					Waste Flow						
HWD	kg	1.17E-08	1.68E-11	8.19E-11	3.29E-11	2.68E-09	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.31E-12	0.00E+00	3.14E-11
NHWD	kg	5.05E-02	1.79E-05	2.93E-02	3.55E-05	6.67E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.57E-06	0.00E+00	4.95E-01
HLRW	kg	1.78E-07	5.88E-10	8.79E-09	1.11E-09	2.57E-08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.12E-10	0.00E+00	3.21E-09
ILLRW	kg	4.74E-06	1.62E-08	2.53E-07	3.06E-08	7.15E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.07E-09	0.00E+00	8.52E-08
		<u> </u>	l	Outr	out Material	Flows	<u> </u>				
CRU	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
MR	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
MER	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
EE	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
			1	t							

Table 17: Symphony m High NRC and Symphony m High CAC Results





Symphony® m High NRC and Symphony® m High CAC Mineral Fiber Ceiling Panels

Cradle-to-Grave	Symphony <i>m</i> Rx High NRC and Symphony <i>m</i> Rx High CAC											
GWP	Cradle-	to-Grave	A1	A2	А3	A4	A5	B1-B7	C1	C2	C3	C4
ODP												
AP         kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq         3.02E-03         1.04E-04         6.47E-05         1.36E-04         3.01E-04         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         8.26E-06         0.00E+00         9.26E-05           EP         kg N eq         3.37E-04         7.34E-06         6.58E-06         1.28E-05         5.25E-05         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         9.77E-77         0.00E+00         5.16E-06           Smog kg O3 eq         2.33E-02         2.28E-03         1.53E-03         1.34E-03         3.14E-03         4.17E-03         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         5.23E-03         0.00E+00         4.23E-02           W         W         W         W         W           GWP         kg CO² eq         4.72E-01         1.47E-02         1.04E-02         2.78E-02         2.30E-02         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         2.78E-03         0.00E+00         2.07E-03         0.00E+00         2.02E-03         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         4.76E-19         0.00E+00         7.28E-03         0.00E+00         2.02E-03         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         4.76E-19         0.00E+00         2.02E-03         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         4.76E-19         0.00E+00         3.28E-01         0.00E+	GWP	kg CO <sup>2</sup> eq	4.72E-01	1.47E-02	1.04E-02	2.78E-02	2.30E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.78E-03	0.00E+00	2.09E-02
EP         kg N eq         3.57E-04         7.54E-06         6.58E-06         1.28E-05         5.25E-05         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         9.37E-07         0.00E+00         5.16E-06           Smog         kg O3 eq         2.33E-02         2.28E-03         1.35E-03         3.14E-03         4.17E-03         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         5.28E-03         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         5.28E-03         0.00E+00         5.28E-03         0.00E+00         5.28E-03         0.00E+00         2.09E-02           GWP         kg CO² eq         4.78E-11         1.47E-02         1.00E-03         2.88E-05         2.20E-02         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         4.76E-13         0.00E+00         2.09E-02           APP         kg SO₂ eq         1.68E-03         8.34E-05         5.44E-05         9.85E-05         2.02E-04         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         4.76E-13         0.00E+00	ODP	kg CFC-11 eq	1.48E-10	2.49E-18	3.24E-14	4.73E-18	1.60E-10	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.76E-19	0.00E+00	7.26E-17
Smog   kg O3 eq   2.33E-02   2.28E-03   1.53E-03   3.14E-03   4.17E-03   0.00E+00   0.00E+00   1.88E-04   0.00E+00   1.64E-03	AP	kg SO₂ eq	3.02E-03	1.04E-04	6.47E-05	1.36E-04	3.01E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.26E-06	0.00E+00	9.26E-05
My	EP	kg N eq	3.57E-04	7.54E-06	6.58E-06	1.28E-05	5.25E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.37E-07	0.00E+00	5.16E-06
CML   Impact Categories   CML   Impact Categories   CML   Impact Categories   CMP   kg CO² eq   4.72E-01   1.47E-02   1.04E-02   2.78E-02   2.00E-02   0.00E+00   0.00E+00   2.78E-03   0.00E+00   7.26E-17	Smog	kg O3 eq	2.33E-02	2.28E-03	1.53E-03	3.14E-03	4.17E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.88E-04	0.00E+00	1.64E-03
GWP         kg CO² eq         4.72E-01         1.47E-02         1.04E-02         2.78E-02         2.30E-02         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         2.78E-03         0.00E+00         2.09E-02           ODP         kg R-11 eq         1.33E-10         2.49E-18         3.11E-14         4.73E-18         1.51E-10         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         4.76E-19         0.00E+00         7.26E-17           AP         kg SO₂ eq         1.69E-03         8.84E-05         5.44E-05         9.85E-05         2.02E-04         0.00E+00         0.06E-06         0.00E+00         1.69E-05           POCP         kg phosphate eq         4.26E-04         1.68E-05         9.91E-06         2.65E-05         4.90E-05         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         2.15E-06         0.00E+00         1.65E-06         0.00E+00         2.00E-06         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         2.00E+06         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         2.00E+06         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         2.15E-06         0.00E+00         5.66E-09         0.00E+00         1.56E-06         0.00E+00         1.56E-06         0.00E+00         1.56E-06         0.00E+00         1.56E-05         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         0.00E+00 <t< td=""><td>ADP (fossil)</td><td>MJ</td><td>1.05E+00</td><td>2.73E-02</td><td>6.80E-02</td><td>5.20E-02</td><td>1.93E-01</td><td>0.00E+00</td><td>0.00E+00</td><td>5.23E-03</td><td>0.00E+00</td><td>4.23E-02</td></t<>	ADP (fossil)	MJ	1.05E+00	2.73E-02	6.80E-02	5.20E-02	1.93E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.23E-03	0.00E+00	4.23E-02
ODP         kg R-11 eq kg SO₂ eq         1.38E-10         2.49E-18         3.11E-14         4.73E-18         1.51E-10         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         4.76E-19         0.00E+00         7.26E-17           AP         kg SO₂ eq         1.69E-03         8.34E-05         5.44E-05         9.85E-05         2.02E-04         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         6.06E-06         0.00E+00         8.45E-05           POCP         kg phosphate eq         4.26E-04         1.68E-05         9.91E-06         2.65E-05         4.90E-05         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         1.65E-06         0.00E+00         1.00E-05         0.00E+00         1.00E-05         0.00E+00         1.00E+00         0.00E+00         2.15E-06         0.00E+00         1.00E+00         0.00E+00         0.						Impact Cate	gories					
AP         kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq         1.69E-03         8.34E-05         5.44E-05         9.85E-05         2.02E-04         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         6.06E-06         0.00E+00         8.45E-05           EP         kg phosphate eq         4.26E-04         1.68E-05         9.91E-06         2.65E-05         4.90E-05         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         1.65E-06         0.00E+00         1.06E-05           POCP         kg ethane eq         7.08E-05         -1.65E-05         6.67E-06         -3.83E-05         1.72E-05         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         -2.15E-06         0.00E+00         2.01E-06         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         2.215E-06         0.00E+00         5.68E-07           ADP (glossil)         MJ         6.65E+00         1.72E-01         3.12E-01         3.27E-01         9.09E-01         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         3.29E-02         0.00E+00         2.52E-01           RPRE         MJ         2.19E+00         7.78E-03         4.56E-02         1.58E-02         5.58E-01         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         1.59E-03         0.00E+00           RPRM         MJ         1.32E-01         4.56E-02         1.58E-01         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         1.42E-14         0.00E+00         2.75E-14 <td>GWP</td> <td>kg CO<sup>2</sup> eq</td> <td>4.72E-01</td> <td>1.47E-02</td> <td>1.04E-02</td> <td>2.78E-02</td> <td>2.30E-02</td> <td>0.00E+00</td> <td>0.00E+00</td> <td>2.78E-03</td> <td>0.00E+00</td> <td>2.09E-02</td>	GWP	kg CO <sup>2</sup> eq	4.72E-01	1.47E-02	1.04E-02	2.78E-02	2.30E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.78E-03	0.00E+00	2.09E-02
EP         kg phosphate eq         4.26E-04         1.68E-05         9.91E-06         2.65E-05         4.90E-05         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         1.65E-06         0.00E+00         1.06E-05           POCP         kg ethane eq         7.08E-05         -1.65E-05         6.67E-06         -3.83E-05         1.72E-05         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         2.15E-06         0.00E+00         8.15E-07           ADP (gosil)         MJ         6.65E+00         1.72E-01         3.12E-01         3.27E-01         9.99E-01         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         3.29E-02         0.00E+00         2.52E-01           Use of Primary Resurces           RPRE         MJ         2.19E+00         7.78E-03         4.56E-02         1.58E-02         5.85E-01         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         1.59E-03         0.00E+00         2.72E-01           RPRM         MJ         1.32E-02         -7.06E-14         1.23E-01         -1.41E-13         9.30E-02         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         1.59E-03         0.00E+00         2.72E-11           NRPRM         MJ         1.32E-04         2.26E-06         1.61E-05         4.65E-06         5.61E-05         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         3.24E-01           NRPRM	ODP		1.33E-10	2.49E-18	3.11E-14	4.73E-18	1.51E-10	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.76E-19	0.00E+00	7.26E-17
POCP   Kg ethane eq   7.08E-05   -1.65E-05   6.67E-06   -3.83E-05   1.72E-05   0.00E+00   0.00E+0	AP	kg SO₂ eq	1.69E-03	8.34E-05	5.44E-05	9.85E-05	2.02E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.06E-06	0.00E+00	8.45E-05
ADP (elements)	EP	kg phosphate eq	4.26E-04	1.68E-05	9.91E-06	2.65E-05	4.90E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.65E-06	0.00E+00	1.06E-05
MJ   6.65E+00   1.72E-01   3.12E-01   3.27E-01   9.09E-01   0.00E+00   3.29E-02   0.00E+00   2.52E-01	POCP	kg ethane eq	7.08E-05	-1.65E-05	6.67E-06	-3.83E-05	1.72E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	-2.15E-06	0.00E+00	8.12E-07
Secondary Resources   RPRE   MJ   2.19E+00   7.78E+03   4.56E+02   1.58E+02   5.85E+01   0.00E+00   0.00E+00   1.59E+03   0.00E+00   2.76E+02   RPRM   MJ   1.32E+02   -7.06E+14   1.23E+01   -1.41E+13   9.30E+02   0.00E+00   0.00E+00   0.00E+00   -1.42E+14   0.00E+00   -5.72E+14   NRPRE   MJ   8.54E+00   2.06E+01   5.75E+01   3.91E+01   1.54E+00   0.00E+00   0.00E+00   0.00E+00   3.94E+02   0.00E+00   5.16E+05   0.00E+00   0	ADP (elements)	kg Sb eq	1.61E-07	4.49E-09	1.07E-08	8.55E-09	4.44E-08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.60E-10	0.00E+00	5.68E-09
RPRE         MJ         2.19E+00         7.78E-03         4.56E-02         1.58E-02         5.85E-01         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         1.59E-03         0.00E+00         2.76E-02           RPRM         MJ         1.32E-02         -7.06E-14         1.23E-01         -1.41E-13         9.30E-02         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         -1.42E-14         0.00E+00         -5.72E-14           NRPRE         MJ         8.54E+00         2.06E-01         5.75E-01         3.91E-01         1.54E+00         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         3.94E-02         0.00E+00         3.32E-01           NRPRM         MJ         5.49E-04         2.26E-06         1.61E-05         4.65E-06         5.61E-05         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         4.68E-07         0.00E+00         5.16E-06           Use of Secondary Resources	ADP (fossil)	MJ	6.65E+00	1.72E-01	3.12E-01	3.27E-01	9.09E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.29E-02	0.00E+00	2.52E-01
RPRM   MJ					Use of	f Primary Re	sources					
NRPRE         MJ         8.54E+00         2.06E-01         5.75E-01         3.91E-01         1.54E+00         0.00E+00         3.94E-02         0.00E+00         3.32E-01           NRPRM         MJ         5.49E-04         2.26E-06         1.61E-05         4.65E-06         5.61E-05         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         4.68E-07         0.00E+00         5.16E-06           Use of Secondary Resources           SM         kg         0.00E+00	RPRE	MJ	2.19E+00	7.78E-03	4.56E-02	1.58E-02	5.85E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.59E-03	0.00E+00	2.76E-02
NRPRM   MJ   5.49E-04   2.26E-06   1.61E-05   4.65E-06   5.61E-05   0.00E+00   0.00E+00   4.68E-07   0.00E+00   5.16E-06   S.01E-06   S.01E-05   S.01E-0	RPRM	MJ	1.32E-02	-7.06E-14	1.23E-01	-1.41E-13	9.30E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	-1.42E-14	0.00E+00	-5.72E-14
SM	NRPRE	MJ	8.54E+00	2.06E-01	5.75E-01	3.91E-01	1.54E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.94E-02	0.00E+00	3.32E-01
SM         kg         0.00E+00         0.00E+0	NRPRM	MJ	5.49E-04	2.26E-06	1.61E-05	4.65E-06	5.61E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.68E-07	0.00E+00	5.16E-06
RSF         MJ         0.00E+00         0.00E+						Secondary R	esources					
NRSF         MJ         0.00E+00         0.00E	SM	kg										
RE         MJ         0.00E+00         0.00E+0	RSF	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00		0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
FW         m³         7.13E-03         3.34E-05         1.16E-04         6.85E-05         9.46E-04         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         6.89E-06         0.00E+00         4.57E-05           Waste Flows           HWD         kg         1.17E-08         1.68E-11         8.19E-11         3.29E-11         2.68E-09         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         3.31E-12         0.00E+00         3.14E-11           NHWD         kg         5.02E-02         1.79E-05         2.93E-02         3.55E-05         6.67E-02         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         3.57E-06         0.00E+00         4.95E-01           HLRW         kg         1.70E-07         5.88E-10         8.79E-09         1.11E-09         2.51E-08         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         3.07E-06         0.00E+00         3.21E-09           ILLRW         kg         4.52E-06         1.62E-08         2.53E-07         3.06E-08         6.99E-07         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         3.07E-09         0.00E+00         8.52E-08           CRU         kg         0.00E+00         0.00E+0	NRSF	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
Waste Flows           HWD         kg         1.17E-08         1.68E-11         8.19E-11         3.29E-11         2.68E-09         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         3.31E-12         0.00E+00         3.14E-11           NHWD         kg         5.02E-02         1.79E-05         2.93E-02         3.55E-05         6.67E-02         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         3.57E-06         0.00E+00         4.95E-01           HLRW         kg         1.70E-07         5.88E-10         8.79E-09         1.11E-09         2.51E-08         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         1.12E-10         0.00E+00         3.21E-09           ILLRW         kg         4.52E-06         1.62E-08         2.53E-07         3.06E-08         6.99E-07         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         3.07E-09         0.00E+00         8.52E-08           Output Material Flows           CRU         kg         0.00E+00	RE	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
HWD         kg         1.17E-08         1.68E-11         8.19E-11         3.29E-11         2.68E-09         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         3.31E-12         0.00E+00         3.14E-11           NHWD         kg         5.02E-02         1.79E-05         2.93E-02         3.55E-05         6.67E-02         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         3.57E-06         0.00E+00         4.95E-01           HLRW         kg         1.70E-07         5.88E-10         8.79E-09         1.11E-09         2.51E-08         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         1.12E-10         0.00E+00         3.21E-09           ILLRW         kg         4.52E-06         1.62E-08         2.53E-07         3.06E-08         6.99E-07         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         3.07E-09         0.00E+00         8.52E-08           Output Material Flows           CRU         kg         0.00E+00	FW	m³	7.13E-03	3.34E-05	1.16E-04	6.85E-05	9.46E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.89E-06	0.00E+00	4.57E-05
NHWD         kg         5.02E-02         1.79E-05         2.93E-02         3.55E-05         6.67E-02         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         3.57E-06         0.00E+00         4.95E-01           HLRW         kg         1.70E-07         5.88E-10         8.79E-09         1.11E-09         2.51E-08         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         1.12E-10         0.00E+00         3.21E-09           ILLRW         kg         4.52E-06         1.62E-08         2.53E-07         3.06E-08         6.99E-07         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         3.07E-09         0.00E+00         8.52E-08           Output Material Flows           CRU         kg         0.00E+00         0.00E+00 <td></td>												
HLRW         kg         1.70E-07         5.88E-10         8.79E-09         1.11E-09         2.51E-08         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         1.12E-10         0.00E+00         3.21E-09           ILLRW         kg         4.52E-06         1.62E-08         2.53E-07         3.06E-08         6.99E-07         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         3.07E-09         0.00E+00         8.52E-08           Output Material Flows           CRU         kg         0.00E+00	HWD	kg	1.17E-08	1.68E-11	8.19E-11	3.29E-11	2.68E-09	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.31E-12	0.00E+00	3.14E-11
ILLRW         kg         4.52E-06         1.62E-08         2.53E-07         3.06E-08         6.99E-07         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         3.07E-09         0.00E+00         8.52E-08           Output Material Flows           CRU         kg         0.00E+00         0.00	NHWD	kg	5.02E-02	1.79E-05	2.93E-02	3.55E-05	6.67E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.57E-06	0.00E+00	4.95E-01
ILLRW         kg         4.52E-06         1.62E-08         2.53E-07         3.06E-08         6.99E-07         0.00E+00         0.00E+00         3.07E-09         0.00E+00         8.52E-08           Output Material Flows           CRU         kg         0.00E+00         0.00	HLRW	kg	1.70E-07	5.88E-10	8.79E-09	1.11E-09	2.51E-08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.12E-10	0.00E+00	3.21E-09
Output Material Flows           CRU         kg         0.00E+00	ILLRW	kg	4.52E-06	1.62E-08	2.53E-07	3.06E-08	6.99E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.07E-09	0.00E+00	8.52E-08
CRU         kg         0.00E+00         0.00E+			<u> </u>		Outr	out Material	Flows					
MR         kg         0.00E+00         0.00E+0	CRU	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00				0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
MER kg 0.00E+00	MR		0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	MER		0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
			0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

Table 18: Symphony m Rx High NRC and Symphony m Rx High CAC Results

