## Backstop® NTX™ For Use Beneath Claddings Other Than Dryvit EIFS



A High Performance, Polymer-Based, Noncementitious Water-Resistive Membrane and Air Barrier

**DS300** 

# Backstop NTX For Use Beneath Claddings Other Than Dryvit® EIFS Application Instructions

#### Application Instructions for Backstop NTX For Use Beneath Claddings Other Than Dryvit EIFS DS300

#### CHECKLIST PRIOR TO THE INSTALLATION OF BACKSTOP NTX – TEXTURE and SMOOTH

#### **Project Conditions**

- Maximum storage temperature shall not exceed 100 °F (38 °C). Minimum storage temperature shall not be less than 40 °F (4 °C).
- Air and surface temperatures for application of Backstop NTX materials must be from 25°F (-4 °C) minimum to 100 °F (38 °C) maximum and must remain so for a minimum of 12 hours thereafter.
- Ensure that all roof-to-wall flashings, wall to deck flashings, run-off diverters (i.e. kick-outs), or other penetration flashings, are installed where required to direct water to the exterior of the building envelope. Particular attention must be paid to the eaves/chimney intersections, sloped roof/wall intersections, decks and windows.
- Ensure that all windows, doors and other openings are properly wrapped with Dryvit AquaFlash® System or Backstop® Flash & Fill.
- Application of Backstop NTX products shall not take place during inclement weather unless appropriate protection is provided.
- Protect materials from inclement weather until they are completely dry.
- Protect surrounding areas and surfaces during installation of the Backstop NTX.
- Backstop NTX can be exposed to weather up to 180 days to provide sufficient time for installation of the cladding. Inspect the surface of the Backstop NTX for any damage, cracks, voids or other detrimental conditions and repair prior to installation of the cladding.

#### MATERIALS USED WHEN INSTALLING DRYVIT'S BACKSTOP NTX - TEXTURE and SMOOTH

#### Materials Supplied by Dryvit Systems, Inc.

- Dryvit Backstop NTX Texture (Required for sheathing joint treatment)
- Dryvit Backstop NTX Smooth
- Dryvit Grid Tape<sup>™</sup> (Required for sheathing joint treatment)
- Dryvit AguaFlash Liquid and AguaFlash Mesh (if specified)
- Backstop Flash & Fill (if specified)

#### Materials Not Supplied by Dryvit Systems, Inc.

Sealant conforming to ASTM C 920

### TOOLS USED FOR THE INSTALLATION OF DRYVIT'S BACKSTOP NTX – TEXTURE and SMOOTH

- 3/4 in (19 mm) nap roller
- 1/2 in (13 mm) nap roller
- FoamPro #58 Roller
- Texture spray equipment for Backstop NTX Texture and Smooth (if needed)
- · Hawk and Trowel for Backstop NTX Texture
- Airless Spray Equipment required for Backstop NTX Smooth
- Sealant gun

#### Scope

This document provides the necessary instructions for the application of Backstop NTX and its related components to complete the characteristics of a water-resistive barrier/air barrier/vapor barrier (retarder).

#### Application Instructions for Backstop NTX For Use Beneath Claddings Other Than Dryvit EIFS DS300

#### I. Mixing

- A. Open the bucket with a utility knife or lid-off.
- B. Backstop NTX is ready to use after an initial spin-up using a "Twister" paddle or equivalent mixing blade, powered by a 1/2 in (12.7 mm) drill, at 450 500 rpm. Do not add cement or any other additives.
- C. Do not dilute the product or add any foreign materials to the Backstop NTX product.

#### **II. Substrate Check**

- A. Ensure that the substrate is of a type listed in the Dryvit Backstop NTX For Use Beneath Claddings Other Than Dryvit EIFS Specification, DS200.
- B. Ensure that ambient and surface temperatures are minimum 25°F (-4°C) to maximum 100 °F (38 °C) at the time of Backstop NTX application.
- C. Ensure that the substrate is dry. Plywood or OSB moisture content shall not exceed 19% as measured by a probe type moisture meter.
- D. Ensure that the substrate is flat within 1/4 in (6.4 mm) in a 4 ft (1.2 m) radius.
- E. Ensure that sheathing gaps do not exceed 1/4 in (6.4 mm). Larger gaps must be corrected by replacing the sheathing material.
- F. Notify the general contractor and/or architect and/or owner of all discrepancies. Do not proceed with work until discrepancies have been corrected.
- G. Ensure that all flashing is installed per the contract documents and in accordance with Dryvit Backstop NTX For Use Beneath Claddings Other Than Dryvit EIFS Specification, <u>DS200</u>.

#### **III. Surface Preparation**

- A. The substrate shall be prepared so as to be free of foreign materials such as oil, efflorescence, dust, dirt, paint, wax, water repellents, moisture, frost and any other materials that may inhibit adhesion. Additionally, the surface must be free of loose mortar, wires, or any projections that will not allow a continuous film to be applied.
- B. CMU mortar joints shall be struck flush. Tooled mortar joints and heavily textured CMU, not split faced shall be skim coated with a non-shrinking grout or other concrete patching material.
- C. Excess mortar at masonry ties must be removed.

#### IV. Backstop NTX Application

- A. Ensure that the wall surface and ambient temperature are from 25°F (-4°C) minimum to 100 °F (38 °C) maximum at the time of Backstop NTX application. WARNING: Do not apply the Dryvit materials in the rain. The underlying wall materials and substrate surface must be dry prior to applying the air/water-resistive barrier.
- B. Sheathing Substrates:
  - 1. Prior to applying the Backstop NTX over a sheathing substrate, check to ensure that:
    - a. The sheathing is of a type listed in the Backstop NTX Specification, DS200.
    - b. The sheathing is structurally sound, free of loose material, voids, projections, or other conditions that may interfere with the installation of the Backstop NTX material.
    - c. The sheathing is clean, dry, and free of grease, oil, paint, and other foreign material.
      - 1) Exterior grade gypsum sheathing facing paper shall not show signs of deterioration and shall be firmly bonded to the core.
      - 2) Plywood or OSB moisture content shall not exceed 19% Wood Moisture Equivalent (WME) as measured by a probe type moisture meter.
    - d. SHEATHING WITH GAPS OR DAMAGE EXCEEDING 1/4 IN (6.4 mm) IN ANY ONE DIRECTION MUST BE REPLACED. NOTE: Notify the general contractor and/or architect and/or owner of all discrepancies. Do not proceed until all unsatisfactory conditions have been corrected.
    - e. OSB sheathing requires that joints and fasteners be treated with Backstop NTX Texture. Backstop NTX Texture is not recommended for application in the field of the board.
- C. Concrete or Masonry Substrates

#### NOTE: Backstop NTX - Texture is recommended for use over concrete and masonry.

- 1. Prior to applying the Backstop NTX over a concrete or masonry substrate, check to ensure that:
  - a. All cracks are repaired using appropriate procedures and materials.
  - b. The substrate is structurally sound, free of loose material, voids, projections, or other conditions that may interfere with the installation of the Backstop NTX material.

#### Application Instructions for Backstop NTX For Use Beneath Claddings Other Than Dryvit EIFS DS300

- c. Concrete shall have cured a minimum of 28 days prior to application of the Backstop NTX. If efflorescence, form release agents or curing compounds are present on the concrete surface, the surface shall be thoroughly washed with muriatic acid and flushed to remove residual acid. All projections shall be removed, and small voids filled with Dryvit Primus®, Primus® DM, Genesis® or Genesis® DM mixture (see product data sheets for mixing and application).
- d. The substrate is clean, dry, free of grease, oil, paint, form release agents, efflorescence and other foreign materials that may inhibit adhesion.
  - 1) Mortar joints that are NOT struck flush or heavily textured masonry units shall be skim coated with Dryvit Genesis, Genesis DM or Genesis DMS prior to the application of Backstop NTX Texture.
    - a) Mix Genesis, Genesis DM or Genesis DMS in accordance with the appropriate Product Data Sheet
    - b) With a stainless-steel trowel, apply a coat of the Genesis mixture, Genesis DM mixture or Genesis DMS mixture over the substrate to fill the mortar joints and surface texture to provide a uniform smooth surface for the application of the Backstop NTX material.

c) Allow the skim coat to completely dry prior to applying the Backstop NTX.

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D. Usage Application Chart:

	Backstop NT	X (BSNTX) – Texture and Sn	nooth <u>Usage/App</u> lica	
			Approx. Coverage	Approx. Coverage Per
			Por Pail	Drum
Exterio	<u>r Grade Gypsum Sh</u>	<u>eathing</u>		
Joints <sup>a</sup>	BSNTX - Texture	Trowel	300 lin. ft (91 m)	
Face <sup>®</sup>	BSNTX - Texture	Trowel, FoamPRO #58 Roller <sup>b</sup> or Texture Sprayer	250-300ft <sup>2</sup> (23-28 m <sup>2</sup> )	
	BSNTX - Smooth	1/2 in (12.7 mm) Nap Roller or Airless Spray	500-600 ft <sup>2</sup> (46-56 m <sup>2</sup> )	5,000-6,000 ft <sup>2</sup> (465-557 m <sup>2</sup>
Fiberala	ass Faced Exterior	Gypsum Sheathing	<u>,                                      </u>	
Joints <sup>a</sup>	BSNTX - Texture	Trowel	300 lin. ft (91 m)	
Face <sup>®</sup>	BSNTX - Texture	Trowel or Texture Sprayer	250-300 ft <sup>2</sup> (23-28 m <sup>2</sup> ) [includes joints]	
	BSNTX - Smooth c.g	3/4 in (19 mm) Nap Roller or Texture Sprayer	400 ft <sup>2</sup> (37 m <sup>2</sup> )	
	BSNTX - Smooth	Airless Spray	500-600 ft <sup>2</sup> (46-56 m <sup>2</sup> )	5,000-6,000 ft <sup>2</sup> (465-557 m <sup>2</sup> )
Exposu	re 1, Exterior Grade	e, and Fire Retardant Treated	Plywood; and Exterio	r Cement Board
Joints <sup>a</sup>	BSNTX - Texture	Trowel	300 lin. ft (91 m)	
Face <sup>®</sup>	BSNTX - Texture	Trowel, FoamPRO #58 Roller or Texture Sprayer	250-300 ft <sup>2</sup> (23-28 m <sup>2</sup> )	
	BSNTX - Smooth	1/2 in (12.7 mm) Nap Roller or	650 ft <sup>2</sup> (60 m <sup>2</sup> )	
	BSNTX - Smooth	Airless Spray	500-600 ft <sup>2</sup> (46-56 m <sup>2</sup> )	5,000-6,000 ft <sup>2</sup> (465-557 m <sup>2</sup> )
APA Ex	posure 1 Rated Orio	ented Strand Board (OSB)	•	
Joints <sup>a</sup>	BSNTX - Texture	Trowel	300 lin. ft (91 m)	
Face <sub>*</sub>	BSNTX - Smooth <sup>9</sup>	1/2 in (12.7 mm) Nap Roller or Texture Sprayer	350-400 ft² (33-37 m²), applied in 2 coats, backrolled	
	BSNTX - Smooth	Airless Spray		3,500-4,000 ft <sup>2</sup> (325-372 m <sup>2</sup> )
Concre	te and Masonry			
	BSNTX - Texture	Trowel	200-250 ft <sup>2</sup> (19-23 m <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>f</sup> applied in 1 coat	
Face	BSNTX - Texture	FoamPRO #58 Roller or Texture Sprayer	200-250 ft² (19-23 m²)¹ applied in 2 coats,	
		<b>op. ay o</b> .	backrolled	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Tape the joints with Dryvit Grid Tape prior to application of Backstop NTX - Texture at joints and screw heads.

 Backstop NTX Texture
 13 DFT
 20\* WFT

 Backstop NTX Smooth
 9 DFT
 14\* WFT

Refer to Product Data Sheets for Complete Mixing and Application Instructions

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> Up to 1 pint (16 oz) of water may be added to a 60 lb pail of Backstop NTX - Texture for roller or spray applications only. The FoamPRO #58 roller cover (FoamPRO Mfg., Inc., www.foampromfg.com) is available at home supply stores.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup> Because of application methodology and absorptive surface differences, two coats may be required to obtain this coverage.

d Due to variations in types of concrete/masonry, apply a 6 ft x 6 ft test area with coverage as indicated in the chart, before proceeding with the entire job. If there are voids in the substrate, particularly at the mortar joints, the job should be parged with Genesis, 24 hours prior to BSNTX - Texture application. Backstop NTX shall NOT be used as a skim coat for parging CMU joints or heavy textured units.

Backstop NTX - Texture (with up to 1 pint water addition per 60 lb. pail) or Smooth may be sprayed and backtrowelled/backrolled. Coverage may vary depending on the texture and porosity of the substrate. Coverage assumes a smooth, dense surface.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Backstop NTX should be applied at the recommended coverage rates to form a continuous film free of voids, pinholes or

Backstop NTX should be applied at the recommended coverage rates to form a continuous film free of voids, pin other discontinuities. The following approximate mil thicknesses are recommended:

<sup>\*</sup>Based on volume solids

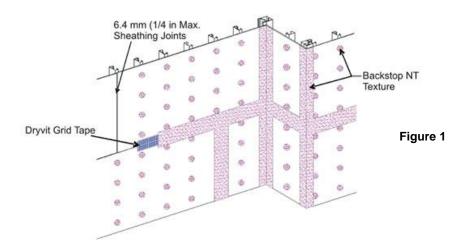
#### E. Application of Backstop NTX

Note: This section provides the procedure for applying Backstop NTX to the wall surface only. At the completion of the Backstop NTX application, all openings and terminations must be treated with either the Dryvit AquaFlash System or Backstop Flash & Fill (see Section V) to protect surfaces from water penetration and all terminations must be otherwise properly flashed to ensure that water is diverted to the exterior of the cladding.

- 1. Dryvit Grid Tape (not required with concrete and masonry substrates.)
  - a. For sheathing substrates, apply the Dryvit Grid Tape along all joints in the sheathing, as well as inside corners, outside corners, and exposed edges at terminations that will not be covered with Dryvit AquaFlash or Backstop Flash & Fill.
  - b. Center the Dryvit Grid Tape on the sheathing joints, edges, etc. with the pressure sensitive adhesive backing in contact with the sheathing surface. Press into position with hand pressure until adhesion is achieved.
  - c. Apply only enough Dryvit Grid Tape as can be covered with Backstop NTX Texture in the same day.
- 2. Dryvit Backstop NTX Texture Application

#### NOTE: Backstop NTX Texture is NOT recommended for use over the face of OSB.

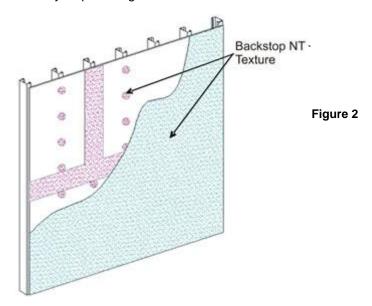
- a. General: Backstop NTX Texture can be applied using a roller, trowel or texture spray equipment over the listed substrates, as noted in the usage chart above. Backstop NTX - Texture should be applied at the recommended coverage rate to achieve a continuous film at a minimum dry film thickness of approximately 12 mils (0.3 mm).
- b. Roller Application
  - Apply Dryvit Grid Tape as described in Section IV.E.1 above. Mix the Backstop NTX Texture
    material as described in Section I. Using a stainless-steel trowel or spatula, apply a layer of
    Backstop NTX Texture over the Dryvit Grid Tape and spot all fastener heads Figure 1.
     NOTE: Dryvit Grid Tape is not necessary over fastener heads.



- 2) Allow to dry for a minimum of 2 hours or until dry to the touch. **NOTE: Cool, humid conditions** may require longer drying times.
  - a) Because of the absorption characteristics, plywood substrates may require a second pass to fill any voids at the sheathing joints. After the first pass has dried, check the joints and spot any voids that may be present with additional Backstop NTX Texture material and allow to dry.
- 3) Use a coarse, open-cell foam roller cover with a 3/8 in (9.5 mm) foam nap (FoamPro #58 roller). Apply a uniform, continuous film of Backstop NTX Texture over the entire surface of the sheathing, concrete or masonry, including the previously treated areas Figure 2. NOTE: If the roller pulls material back out of the sheathing joints, it indicates that the joint material is not sufficiently dry.

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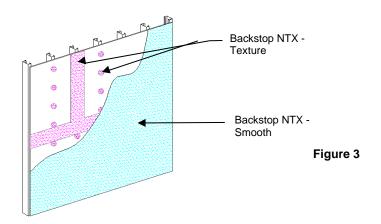
a) For concrete and masonry, ensure that a continuous film of uniform thickness is applied across the entire surface and across mortar joints. Minimum 2 coats are required allowing a minimum of 2 hours between coats. Cool, damp weather may require longer time between coats.



- 4) The Backstop NTX Texture material should be applied in a uniform, continuous film at the recommended coverage rate. NOTE: Substrates with a surface texture or high porosity will require additional material.
- c. Trowel Application
  - 1) Apply Dryvit Grid Tape as described in Section IV.E.1 above. Mix the material, as described in Section I and using a stainless-steel trowel or spatula, apply a layer of Backstop NTX Texture over the grid tape. Spotting of fasteners is not necessary when applying Backstop NTX Texture using a trowel. Allow to dry for a minimum of 2 hours or until dry to the touch.
  - 2) Using a stainless-steel trowel, apply a continuous coating of Backstop NTX Texture material onto the entire surface. The material should be applied at a smooth, uniform, continuous film approximately equal to the thickness of the aggregate.
- d. Spray/Back-rolling Application
  - 1) Apply Dryvit Grid Tape as described in Section IV.E.1 above. Mix the material as described in Section I and using a stainless-steel trowel or spatula, apply a layer of Backstop NTX Texture over the grid tape and spot all fastener heads. Allow to dry for a minimum of 2 hours or until dry to the touch.
  - 2) Because of the absorption characteristics, plywood substrates may require a second pass to fill any voids at the sheathing joints. After the first pass has dried, check the joints and spot any voids that may be present with additional Backstop NTX Texture material and allow to dry.
    - 3) Using a handheld hopper gun or other suitable texture spray equipment, spray a layer of Backstop NT Texture onto the wall surface. Using a coarse, open-cell foam roller cover with a 3/8 in (9.5 mm) foam nap (FoamPRO #58 roller), roll the material to create a smooth continuous film.
      NOTE: If the roller pulls material back out of the sheathing joints, it indicates that the joint material is not sufficiently dry.
  - 4) Backstop NTX Texture material should be applied in a uniform, continuous film at the recommended coverage rate. NOTE: Substrates with a surface texture or high porosity will require additional material.
- 3. Backstop NTX Smooth Application
  - a. General: Dryvit Backstop NTX Smooth can be applied using a roller or sprayed and back-rolled over the acceptable sheathing substrates. NOTE: OSB sheathing requires that joints and fasteners be treated with Backstop NTX Texture. Backstop NTX Texture is not recommended for application in the field of the board.

#### Application Instructions For Backstop NTX For Use Beneath Claddings Other Than Dryvit EIFS DS300

- b. Sheathing Substrates: All fastener heads shall be spotted and joints treated with Backstop NTX Texture and Dryvit Grid Tape in accordance with Section IV.E.1 prior to Backstop NTX Smooth application.
- c. Roller Application
  - 1) Using the appropriate nap roller (see Usage Application Chart), apply the Backstop NTX Smooth over the entire wall surface, including previously treated joints. **NOTE:** If the roller pulls material back out of the sheathing joints, it indicates that the joint material is not sufficiently dry.
  - 2) Backstop NTX Smooth material should be applied in a uniform, continuous film at the recommended coverage rate Figure 3. NOTE: Sheathing substrates with a surface texture or high porosity will require additional material.



- d. Spray/Back-rolling Application
  - 1) Backstop NTX Smooth may be applied to the wall using a hopper gun or texture spray equipment and back-rolled using the appropriate nap roller (see Usage Application Chart).
  - 2) Allow the Backstop NTX Smooth to completely dry, check the wall to ensure that the Backstop NTX
  - Smooth is continuous and touch up any visible voids with additional Backstop NTX Smooth material.
    - e. Allow the Backstop NTX Smooth to completely dry prior to installation of the specified cladding.
- 4. Backstop NTX Smooth for Spray Application
  - a. General: Dryvit Backstop NTX Smooth can be applied using appropriate spray equipment over the acceptable sheathing substrates.
    - 1) Airless spray equipment must be capable of providing minimum 3000 psi and minimum material flow of 1 gallon per minute with a minimum .021 spray tip.

NOTE: OSB sheathing requires that joints and fasteners be treated with Backstop NTX - Texture. Backstop NTX - Texture is not recommended for application in the field of the board.

- b. Sheathing Substrates: All fastener heads shall be spotted, and joints treated with Backstop NTX -Texture and Dryvit Grid Tape in accordance with Section IV.E.1 prior to Backstop NTX - Smooth application.
  - 1) Backstop NTX Smooth material should be applied in a uniform, continuous film at the recommended coverage rate free of voids and pinholes Figure 4. **NOTE: Sheathing substrates with a surface texture or high porosity will require additional material.**

- c. Concrete/Masonry Substrates
  - 1) Backstop NTX Smooth may be applied to the wall using appropriate airless spray equipment and back-rolled using the appropriate nap roller (see Usage Application Chart).
  - 2) Allow the Backstop NTX Smooth to completely dry, check the wall to ensure that the Backstop NTX Smooth is continuous and touch up any visible voids with additional material.
- d. Allow the Backstop NTX Smooth to completely dry prior to installation of the specified cladding.

#### V. Detailing at Transitions

- A. The Backstop NTX membrane must be tied into all openings and penetrations to achieve continuity of the air barrier and it must be integrated with flashing material to eliminate water penetration.
  - 1. Integration with flashing, openings and terminations
    - a. Dryvit AquaFlash
      - 1) May be applied directly over clean galvanized, painted metal, or PVC flashing.
      - 2) Clean the surface of the flashing to ensure it is free of dirt, dust, oil, or other contaminants that may interfere with adhesion. Note: PVC products should be lightly abraded to break the surface skin and provide tooth for the coating.
      - 3) Refer to Dryvit AguaFlash Application Instructions DS196 for application and sequencing.
    - b. Backstop Flash & Fill
      - 1) Refer to Backstop Flash & Fill Data Sheet, DS848.
  - 2. Continuity of the air barrier
    - a. The Backstop NTX membrane must be connected at the following locations in order to provide continuity:
      - 1) Air barrier for the roof and foundation
      - 2) To concrete below grade structures
      - 3) To windows and doors
      - 4) Louvers and other mechanical equipment
      - 5) Electrical boxes
      - 6) Hose bibs
      - 7) Any other wall penetrations
    - b. Provide a bead of compatible sealant complying with ASTM C 920 between the Backstop NTX membrane, AquaFlash or Backstop Flash & Fill and the adjacent material.

#### **DISCLAIMER**

Information contained in these application instructions conforms to standard detail and product recommendations for the installation of the Dryvit Backstop NTX products as of the date of publication of this document and is presented in good faith. Dryvit Systems, Inc. assumes no liability, expressed or implied, as to the architecture, engineering or workmanship of any project. To ensure that you are using the latest, most complete information, contact Dryvit Systems, Inc. at:

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For more information on  $\underline{\text{Dryvit Systems}}$  or  $\underline{\text{Continuous Insulation}}$  , visit these links.



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