

Steel Wire Nails, Bright

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SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION

Product identifier used on the label

: **Steel Wire Nails, Bright**

Product Code(s) : Not available.

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

: Various.
Restriction on use: None known

Chemical family

: Mixture.

Name, address, and telephone number
of the supplier:

Tree Island Industries Ltd.

3933 Boundary Road
Richmond, BC , Canada
V6V 1T8

Supplier's Telephone # : 604-524-3744

24 Hr. Emergency Tel # : INFOTRAC: (800) 535-5053 (Within Continental US and Canada); (352)323-3500
(International)

Name, address, and telephone number of
the manufacturer:

Refer to supplier

SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification of the chemical

WHMIS information: This product is not a WHMIS controlled product in Canada. This product is considered to be a 'manufactured article'. The Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) do not apply to manufactured articles [Hazardous Products Act Section 12(i)].

OSHA: This product is considered an 'article' under 29 CFR Part 1910.1200. This material is not classified as hazardous under OSHA regulations (29 CFR Part 1910.1200).

Label elements

Signal Word

Not required

Hazard statement(s)

This mixture does not meet the criteria for classification.

Precautionary statement(s)

None required.

Other hazards

No OSHA defined hazard classes.

Other hazards which do not result in classification: Dust may irritate eyes and the respiratory system. Iron particles in the eye may leave a "rust ring" or brownish stain on the cornea. This product contains Manganese compounds. Chronic manganese exposures can lead to neurological problems such as apathy, drowsiness, weakness, spastic gait, paralysis, and other neurological problems resembling Parkinsonism. These symptoms can become progressive and permanent if not treated.

SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

<u>Chemical name</u>	<u>Common name and synonyms</u>	<u>CAS #</u>	<u>Concentration</u>
Iron	Iron, elemental; Iron dust	7439-89-6	90.0 - 100.0
Manganese	Manganese, Elemental	7439-96-5	0.1 - 1.0

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Chromium	Chromium, Elemental	7440-47-3	<0.15
Nickel	Nickel, Elemental	7440-02-0	<0.15

SECTION 4. FIRST-AID MEASURES

Description of first aid measures

- Ingestion* : Not generally needed. However, if the article is damaged and/or material is released: Do not induce vomiting. Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.
- Inhalation* : Not normally required. However, if the article is damaged and/or material is released: Move to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. If breathing has stopped, give artificial respiration. Seek immediate medical attention/advice.
- Skin contact* : Not normally required. However, if the article is damaged and/or material is released: Wash affected areas with soap and water. When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.
- Eye contact* : Not normally required. However, if the article is damaged and/or material is released: Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention if needed.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

- : Dust may irritate eyes and the respiratory system. Symptoms may include stinging and tearing. Symptoms may include upper respiratory irritation, coughing and breathing difficulties. Inhalation of fumes may result in metal fume fever, a flu-like illness. Symptoms of metal fume fever may include fever, fatigue, vomiting, muscle aches and shortness of breath.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

- : Treatment symptomatically.

Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves.

SECTION 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Extinguishing media

- Suitable extinguishing media* : Water fog. Foam. Dry chemical powder. Carbon dioxide (CO₂).
- Unsuitable extinguishing media* : Do not use water jet as extinguisher, as this will spread fire.

Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture / Conditions of flammability

- : No unusual fire or explosion hazards noted.

Flammability classification (OSHA 29 CFR 1910.106)

- : Not flammable.

Hazardous combustion products

- : Metal oxides

Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters

Protective equipment for fire-fighters

- : Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.

Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk. Use water spray to cool unopened containers. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

Use standard firefighting procedures and consider the hazards of other involved materials.

Special fire-fighting procedures

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- : Firefighters should wear proper protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus with full face piece operated in positive pressure mode. Move containers from fire area if safe to do so. Water spray may be useful in cooling equipment exposed to heat and flame.

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

- : Wear appropriate protective equipment and clothing during clean-up. Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid inhalation of dust. Avoid inhalation of fumes from molten product.

Environmental precautions

- : Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

- : Undamaged articles can usually be reclaimed. Wear appropriate protective equipment and clothing during clean-up. Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable container for disposal. For waste disposal, see Section 13. Avoid dust formation. Do not flush spill to drain.

Special spill response procedures

- : If a spill/release in excess of the EPA reportable quantity is made into the environment, immediately notify the national response center in the United States (phone: 1-800-424-8802).
 US CERCLA Reportable quantity (RQ): None reportable.

SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

- : Wear personal protective equipment. Wash hands after handling and before eating. Keep away from acids and other incompatibles. Keep away from extreme heat and direct flame.

Conditions for safe storage

- : Store in closed original container in a dry place. Store away from incompatible materials (see Section 10 of the SDS). Protect against physical damage.

Incompatible materials

- : Acids; Strong oxidizing agents; Bases; Reducing agents .

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Exposure Limits:

<u>Chemical Name</u>	<u>ACGIH TLV</u>		<u>OSHA PEL</u>	
	<u>TWA</u>	<u>STEL</u>	<u>PEL</u>	<u>STEL</u>
Iron	N/Av	N/Av	N/Av	N/Av
Manganese	0.02 mg/m ³ (respirable); 0.1 mg/m ³ (inhalable)	N/Av	5 mg/m ³ (fume) (Ceiling)	N/Av
Chromium	0.5 mg/m ³	N/Av	1 mg/m ³	N/Av
Nickel	1.5 mg/m ³ (inhalable)	N/Av	1 mg/m ³	N/Av

Exposure controls

Ventilation and engineering measures

- : No special ventilation requirements. Ventilation should be sufficient to effectively remove and prevent buildup of any vapors or fumes that may be generated during handling.

Respiratory protection

- : No personal respiratory protective equipment normally required. Use a NIOSH/MSHA approved respirator if there is a risk of exposure to dust/fume at levels exceeding the exposure limits. Advice should be sought from respiratory protection specialists.

Skin protection

- : Wear gloves impervious to this material. Advice should be sought from glove suppliers.

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- Eye / face protection** : Wear safety goggles or glasses as appropriate for the job. Provide an emergency eye wash fountain and quick drench shower in the immediate area.
- Other protective equipment** : Wear appropriate thermal protective clothing, when necessary.
- General hygiene considerations** : Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants.

SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

- Appearance** : Solid.
- Odour** : Odorless.
- Odour threshold** : Not available.
- pH** : Not available.
- Melting/Freezing point** : 2498 °F (1370 °C)
- Initial boiling point and boiling range** : 5432 °F (3000 °C)
- Flash point** : Not flammable
- Flashpoint (Method)** : Not applicable.
- Evaporation rate (BuAe = 1)** : Not applicable.
- Flammability (solid, gas)** : Not flammable.
- Lower flammable limit (% by vol.)** : Not applicable.
- Upper flammable limit (% by vol.)** : Not applicable.
- Oxidizing properties** : None.
- Explosive properties** : Not explosive
- Vapour pressure** : Not available.
- Vapour density** : Not available.
- Relative density / Specific gravity** : 7.85
- Solubility in water** : insoluble
- Other solubility(ies)** : None known.
- Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water or Coefficient of water/oil distribution** : Not available.
- Auto-ignition temperature** : Not available.
- Decomposition temperature** : Not available.
- Viscosity** : Not applicable.
- Volatiles (% by weight)** : Not available.
- Volatile organic Compounds (VOC's)** : None.
- Absolute pressure of container** : Not applicable.
- Flame projection length** : Not available.
- Other physical/chemical comments** : No additional information.

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

- Reactivity** : The product is stable and non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport. Contact with most acids will generate flammable hydrogen gas.
- Chemical stability** : Material is stable under normal conditions.

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Possibility of hazardous reactions

: No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.

Conditions to avoid

: Contact with incompatible materials.

Incompatible materials

: Acids; Strong oxidizing agents; Bases; Reducing agents .

Hazardous decomposition products

: None known, refer to hazardous combustion products in Section 5.

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure:

Routes of entry inhalation : YES

Routes of entry skin & eye : YES

Routes of entry Ingestion : YES

Routes of exposure skin absorption

: NO

Potential Health Effects:

Signs and symptoms of short-term (acute) exposure

Sign and symptoms Inhalation

: Inhalation of dusts may cause respiratory irritation.

Sign and symptoms ingestion

: Expected to be low ingestion hazard.

Sign and symptoms skin

: No adverse effects due to skin contact are expected. Prolonged skin contact may cause temporary irritation.

Sign and symptoms eyes

: Dust in eyes will cause irritation. Iron particles in the eye may leave a "rust ring" or brownish stain on the cornea.

Potential Chronic Health Effects

: Frequent or prolonged contact may dry the skin, leading to discomfort and dermatitis. This product has no known adverse effect on human health.

Mutagenicity

: No data available to indicate product or any components present at greater than 0.1% are mutagenic or genotoxic.

Carcinogenicity

: No components are listed as carcinogens by ACGIH, IARC, OSHA or NTP.

Reproductive effects & Teratogenicity

: This product is not expected to cause reproductive or developmental effects.

Sensitization to material

: Not expected to be a respiratory sensitizer. This product is not expected to cause skin sensitization.

Specific target organ effects

: Not classified as a specific target organ toxicity-single exposure.

Not classified as a specific target organ toxicity-repeated exposure.

Medical conditions aggravated by overexposure

: None known or reported by the manufacturer.

Synergistic materials

: Not available.

Toxicological data

: See below for individual ingredient acute toxicity data. No data is available on the product itself.

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<u>Chemical name</u>	<u>LC₅₀(4hr)</u>	<u>LD₅₀</u>	
	<u>inh, rat</u>	<u>(Oral, rat)</u>	<u>(Rabbit, dermal)</u>
Iron	N/Av	98600 mg/kg	N/Av
Manganese	> 5.14 mg/L (dust) (No mortality)	> 2000 mg/kg (No mortality)	N/Av
Chromium	>5.41 mg/L/4H (dust)	>5000 mg/kg	N/Av
Nickel	> 2.55 mg/L (dust) (no deaths)	> 9000 mg/kg	N/Av

Other important toxicological hazards

- : Dust may irritate eyes and the respiratory system. Inhalation of fumes may result in metal fume fever, a flu-like illness. Symptoms may include stinging and tearing. Symptoms may include upper respiratory irritation, coughing and breathing difficulties. Symptoms of metal fume fever may include fever, fatigue, vomiting, muscle aches and shortness of breath.

SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

- Ecotoxicity** : The product is not classified as environmentally hazardous. However, this does not exclude the possibility that large or frequent spills can have a harmful or damaging effect on the environment.

Ecotoxicity data:

<u>Ingredients</u>	<u>CAS No</u>	<u>Toxicity to Fish</u>		
		<u>LC50 / 96h</u>	<u>NOEC / 21 day</u>	<u>M Factor</u>
Iron	7439-89-6	>10000mg/L (Zebra fish)	N/Av	N/Av
Manganese	7439-96-5	> 3.6 mg/L (Rainbow trout)	N/Av	N/Av
Chromium	7440-47-3	120 mg/L (Japanese ricefish)	0.017 mg/L/28days	N/Av
Nickel	7440-02-0	15.3 mg/L (Rainbow trout)	N/Av	N/Av

<u>Ingredients</u>	<u>CAS No</u>	<u>Toxicity to Daphnia</u>		
		<u>EC50 / 48h</u>	<u>NOEC / 21 day</u>	<u>M Factor</u>
Iron	7439-89-6	>100mg/L Water flea	5.9mg/L Water flea	N/Av
Manganese	7439-96-5	> 1.6 mg/L (Daphnia magna)	N/Av	N/Av
Chromium	7440-47-3	0.07mg/L/Water flea	N/Av	N/Av
Nickel	7440-02-0	1 mg/L Water flea	N/Av	N/Av

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<u>Ingredients</u>	<u>CAS No</u>	<u>Toxicity to Algae</u>		
		<u>EC50 / 96h or 72h</u>	<u>NOEC / 96h or 72h</u>	<u>M Factor</u>
Iron	7439-89-6	N/Av	N/Av	N/Av
Manganese	7439-96-5	4.5 mg/L/72hr Green algae	2.5 mg/L/72hr	N/Av
Chromium	7440-47-3	N/Av	N/Av	N/Av
Nickel	7440-02-0	N/Av	N/Av	N/Av

Persistence and degradability

: No data is available on the degradability of this product.

Bioaccumulation potential

: No data available.

<u>Components</u>	<u>Partition coefficient n-octanol/ater (log Kow)</u>	<u>Bioconcentration factor (BCF)</u>
Iron (CAS 7439-89-6)	N/Av	N/Av
Manganese (CAS 7439-96-5)	N/Av	N/Av
Chromium (CAS 7440-47-3)	N/Av	N/Av
Nickel (CAS 7440-02-0)	N/Av	N/Av

Mobility in soil

: No data available.

Other Adverse Environmental effects

: No other adverse environmental effects (e.g. ozone depletion, photochemical ozone creation potential, endocrine disruption, global warming potential) are expected from this component.

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Handling for Disposal

: Collect and reclaim or dispose in sealed containers at licensed waste disposal site.

Methods of Disposal

: Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.


Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe manner (see: Disposal instructions).

Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied.

RCRA

: The Waste code should be assigned in discussion between the user, the producer and the waste disposal company.

SECTION 14. TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

<u>Regulatory Information</u>	<u>UN Number</u>	<u>UN proper shipping name</u>	<u>Transport hazard class(es)</u>	<u>Packing Group</u>	<u>Label</u>
TDG	None	Not regulated.	Not regulated	none	
TDG Additional information	None.				

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49CFR/DOT	None	Not regulated.	Not regulated	none	
49CFR/DOT Additional information	None.				
ICAO/IATA	None.	Not regulated.	Not regulated	none	
ICAO/IATA Additional information	None.				

Special precautions for user : None known.

Environmental hazards : See ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION, Section 12.

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code
 : Not applicable.

SECTION 15 - REGULATORY INFORMATION

US Federal Information:

Components listed below are present on the following U.S. Federal chemical lists:

<u>Ingredients</u>	CAS #	TSCA Inventory	CERCLA Reportable Quantity(RQ) (40 CFR 117.302):	SARA TITLE III: Sec. 302, Extremely Hazardous Substance, 40 CFR 355:	SARA TITLE III: Sec. 313, 40 CFR 372, Specific Toxic Chemical	
					Toxic Chemical	de minimus Concentration
Iron	7439-89-6	Yes	N/Ap	N/Av	No	N/Ap
Manganese	7439-96-5	Yes	None.	None.	Yes	1%
Chromium	7440-47-3	Yes	5000 lb final RQ (no reporting of releases of this hazardous substance is required if the diameter of the pieces of the solid metal released is larger than 100 micrometers); 2270 kg final RQ (no reporting of releases of this hazardous substance is required if the diameter of the pieces of the solid metal released is larger than 100 micrometers)	N/Av	Yes	1%
Nickel	7440-02-0	Yes	100 lb/45.4 kg	None.	Yes	0.1%

SARA TITLE III: Sec. 311 and 312, SDS Requirements, 40 CFR 370 Hazard Classes: Not a hazard under normal conditions of use. Under SARA Sections 311 and 312, the EPA has established threshold quantities for the reporting of hazardous chemicals. The current thresholds are 500 pounds for the threshold planning quantity (TPQ), whichever is lower, for extremely hazardous substances and 10,000 pounds for all other hazardous chemicals.

US State Right to Know Laws:

The following chemicals are specifically listed by individual States:

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<u>Ingredients</u>	CAS #	California Proposition 65		State "Right to Know" Lists					
		Listed	Type of Toxicity	CA	MA	MN	NJ	PA	RI
Iron	7439-89-6	No	N/Ap	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Manganese	7439-96-5	No	N/Ap	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Chromium	7440-47-3	No	N/Ap	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Nickel	7440-02-0	Yes	Cancer	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Canadian Information:

Canadian WHMIS Classification: Refer to Section 2 for a WHMIS Classification for this product.

Canadian Environmental Protection Act (CEPA): All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL list. This product has been classified according to the hazard criteria of the CPR and the SDS contains all of the information required by the CPR.

International Information:

Components listed below are present on the following International Inventory list:

<u>Ingredients</u>	CAS #	European EINECs	Australia AICS	Philippines PICCS	Japan ENCS	Korea KECI/KECL	China IECSC	NewZealand IOC
Iron	7439-89-6	231-096-4	Present	Present	No information available.	KE-21059	Present	No information available.
Manganese	7439-96-5	231-105-1	Present	Present	Not listed	KE-22999	Present	HSR003013
Chromium	7440-47-3	231-157-5	Present	Present	No information available.	KE-05970	Present	HSR002943
Nickel	7440-02-0	231-111-4	Present	Present	Not listed	KE-25818	Present	HSR003031

SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Legend

- : ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
- CA: California
- CAS: Chemical Abstract Services
- CERCLA: Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act of 1980
- CFR: Code of Federal Regulations
- DOT: Department of Transportation
- DSL: Domestic Substances List
- EPA: Environmental Protection Agency
- HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System
- HSDB: Hazardous Substances Data Bank
- IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer
- Inh: Inhalation
- LC: Lethal Concentration
- LD: Lethal Dose
- MA: Massachusetts
- N/Ap: Not Applicable
- N/Av: Not Available
- NFPA: National Fire Protection Association
- NIOSH: National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health
- NJ: New Jersey
- NTP: National Toxicology Program
- OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration

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PA: Pennsylvania
 PEL: Permissible exposure limit
 RCRA: Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
 RI: Rhode Island
 RTECS: Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances
 SARA: Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act
 STEL: Short Term Exposure Limit
 TDG: Canadian Transportation of Dangerous Goods Act & Regulations
 TLV: Threshold Limit Values
 WHMIS: Workplace Hazardous Materials Identification System

- References** :
1. ACGIH, Threshold Limit Values and Biological Exposure Indices
 2. Canadian Centre for Occupational Health and Safety, CCIInfoWeb Databases, 2015 (Chempendium, RTECs, HSDB, INCHEM).
 3. Material Safety Data Sheets/Safety Data Sheets from manufacturer.
 4. OECD - The Global Portal to Information on Chemical Substances - eChemPortal, 2015
 5. US EPA Title III List of Lists
 6. California Proposition 65 List

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Other special considerations for handling

HMIS Rating : * - Chronic hazard 0 - Minimal 1 - Slight 2 - Moderate 3 - Serious 4 - Severe

<i>Health:</i>	1	<i>Flammability:</i>	0	<i>Reactivity:</i>	0
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NFPA Rating : 0 - Minimal 1 - Slight 2 - Moderate 3 - Serious 4 - Severe

<i>Health:</i>	1	<i>Flammability:</i>	0	<i>Instability:</i>	0	<i>Special Hazards:</i>
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<p><u>Prepared for:</u> Tree Island Industries Ltd. 3933 Boundary Road Richmond, BC, Canada V6V 1T8 Telephone: 604-524-3744 Direct all enquiries to: Tree Island Industries Ltd.</p>	
<p><u>Prepared by:</u> ICC The Compliance Center Inc. Telephone: (888) 442-9628 (U.S.); (888) 977-4834 (Canada) http://www.thecompliancecenter.com</p>	

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